



Republic of Malawi

**Silabasi Yophunzitsira
m'Sukulu za Uphunzitsi**

Chichewa

Unduna wa za Maphunziro, Sayansi ndi Luso

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Unduna wa za Maphunziro, Sayansi ndi Luso

Omwe adalemba ndi kusindikiza silabasiyi ndi

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Zonse za m'bukumu n'zosati munthu akopere mu njira ina iliyonse popanda chilolezo. N'zosatinso munthu achitire malonda mpang'ono pomwe. Komabe ngati munthu afuna kugwira ntchito ya za maphunziro ndi bukuli, ayambe wapempha ndi kulandira chilolezo kuchokera kwa eni ake omwe adalisindikiza.

Kusindikiza koyamba kwa bukuli 2017

Olemba

Frackson Manyamba

Jean Nzalali-Nchesi

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Phalombe Teachers' College

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Kuthokoza

Unduna wa za Maphunziro, Sayansi ndi Luso pamodzi ndi Malawi Institute of Education akuthokoza anthu onse amene adathandiza mwa njira zosiyansiyana kuti bukuli lilembedwe.

Akuthokoza makamaka bungwe la UNICEF ndi GIZ chifukwa cha thandizo la ndalama ndi upangiri wosiyanasiyana pa nthawi yolemba bukuli.

Undunawu ukuthokozango mwapadera Mkulu wa Department of Inspectorate and Advisory Services (DIAS), a Raphael Agabu, ndi onse ogwira ntchito ku Dipatimentiyi, Mkulu wa Malawi Institute of Education, Dr William Susuwele-Banda, ndi onse ogwira ntchito kumeneko, Mtsogoleri wa ntchito yokonzango maphunziro a m'sukulu za uphunzitsi (IPTE), Dr Ezekiel Kachisa ndi onse owathandizira (a Edward G Mtonga ndi Catrin Anderer) chifukwa chotsogolera ntchito yolemba bukuli.

A MIE ndi Undunawu akuthokozango a Frackson Manyamba, Foster NJ Gama, Benjamin David, Margret Mandala-Bandason, Margaret Magalasi ndi Bernadetta Namangale-Jere pounikira bukuli ndi kupereka malangizo othandiza.

Okonza

Mkozi	:	Max J Iphani
Otayipa	:	Anastazia T Mbungulo
Mkozi wa mkulu	:	Max J Iphani

Mawu otsogolera

Maphunziro ndi maziko a chitukuko m'dziko. Iwo ndi gwero la chitukuko pa moyo wa munthu, gulu la anthu ngakhalenso dziko. Maphunziro amakonzekeretsa ophunzira kukhala ndi maluso oti azithandiza kutukula moyo wa anthu ndi chuma cha dziko moyenera. Makolo amafuna kuti ana awo azikula ndi nzeru zabwino ndi moyo wathanzi kudzera m'maphunziro omwe angawathandize kukhala ndi maluso ndi maganizo abwino kuti akhale anthu odalirika ndi a moyo wokondwa.

Choncho n'koyenera kuti maphunziro azikhala othandiza ophunzira kukhala a makhalidwe abwino, maganizidwe oyenera komanso odziwa udindo wawo. Chotero ophunzira uphunzitsi aziphunzitsidwa moyenera kuti azitha kuphunzitsa mwaluso.

Pali zinthu zambiri zimene zimathandiza kuti maphunziro akhale apamwamba. Chimodzi mwa izo ndi kukhala ndi aphunzitsi osulidwa bwino. Aphunzitsi ali ndi gawo lalikulu pophunzitsa chifukwa ndiwo amatsogolera ophunzira kupeza nzeru za maphunziro . Iwo amakhalanso chitsanzo kwa ophunzira m'machitidwe awo.

Cholina cha maphunziro a zauphunzitsi m'Malawi ndi kusula aphunzitsi ogwira ntchito yaho mwaluso ndi mwaukadaulo. Izi zimatheka ngati aphunzitsiwa aphunzitsidwa mwaluntha kuti akhale ndi nzeru, maluso ndi ukadaulo owathandiza kuphunzitsa ophunzira a kupulayimale moyenera. Choncho maphunziro a uphunzitsi a IPTE aunikidwanso ndi cholinga choti ophunzira uphunzitsi akamatsiriza maphunziro awo azikhala atasulidwa mwaluso kuti akagwire ntchito yaho mwaukadaulo.

Ndondomeko younikanso maphunzirowa yatsogoloeredwa ndi lingaliro ili:

'Kusula mphunzitsi wodziunika, wodzidalira, wozindikira kuti kuphunzira sikutha pa moyo wa munthu, wamakhalidwe abwino komanso wodziwa kuphunzitsa ophunzira osiyanasiyana molingana ndi kuthekera kwavo.'

Tikukhulupirira kuti sukulu zophunzitsa ntchito ya uphunzitsi m'Malawi muno zizindikira kuti maphunzirowa ndi aphindu pothandiza ophunzira uphunzitsi kukhala ndi maziko odalilika a ntchito yaho.

Kufunika kwa phunziro la Chichewa

Chiyankhulo cha Chichewa ndi chofunika pa moyo wa munthu ndi pa chitukuko cha dziko, choncho ndi kofunika kuti ophunzira ntchito ya uphunzitsi azichiphunzira. Pofuna kudziwitsa, kuchenjeza, kukopa kapena kuti zinthu zina zichitike anthu amagwiritsa ntchito chiyankhulo. Izi zimatheka pogwiritsa ntchito luso la kumva, kuyankhula, kuwerenga, ndi kulemba. Maluso a kuwerenga ndi kulemba ndi ofunika kwambiri pa maphunziro a ophunzira. Ophunzira akamvetsetsa bwino malamulo a chiyankhulo amaphunzira maluso omwe angagwiritse ntchito m'zochitika zosiyasiyana.

Phunziro la Chichewa limathandizano ophunzira kudziwa, kusunga, kulimbikitsa ndi kulemekeza chikhalidwe cha Amalawi ndi anthu osiyanasiyana kudzera mu zilapi, miyambi, nthabwala, masewero a zisudzo, ndakatulo, nyimbo ndi nthano. Motero ophunzira akhoza kuganiza mozama pa zinthu zomwe akuphunzira ndi zomwe angakumane nazo m'moyo wawo wa tsiku ndi tsiku.

Nkhani zamchezo ndi zolembedwa ndi zofunika kwambiri chifukwa zimathandiza ophunzira kuti adziwe za chikhalidwe cha anthu pa moyo wawo wa tsiku ndi tsiku. Izi zimachitika pophunzira zinthu monga zilapi, mikuluwiko ndi miyambi yake, nkhanzi, zisudzo, ndakatulo ndi nyimbo. Nkhani zamchezo ndi zolembedwa zimathandizano ophunzira kuti akondwe, anyadire, akometse ndiponso asunge zabwino za chikhalidwe cha anthu. Nkhani zamchezo ndi zolembedwa zimathandiza ophunzira kuzama mu luso lomvetsera, loyankhula, lowerenga, lolemba ndi lozukuta (losanthula mozama) zinthu zomwe akuphuzira ndi zomwe angakumane nazo m'moyo wawo wa tsiku ndi tsiku. Luso lonseli limawathandiza kuphunzira zinthu mwa iwo okha komanso kuti akhoze kuphunzitsa dziko lonse. Zolina zophunzitsira nkhanzi zamchezo ndi zolembedwa ndi izi:

- 1 aphunzira zilapi, nkhanzi zisudzo, ndakatulo ndi nyimbo ndi kufunika kwake
- 2 adziwa makhalidwe osiyanasiyana a anthu kudzera m'nkhanzi za zisudzo, ndakatulo ndi nyimbo
- 3 azindikira kuti munthu amayenera kudalira ena
- 4 aonetsa kusiyana ndi kufanana kwa anthu enieni ndi a m'nkhanzi
- 5 asiyanitsa zochitika m'nkhanzi zopeka ndi za m'moyo wa tsiku ndi tsiku
- 6 aonetsa kuti moyo ndi chikhalidwe cha munthu zimasintha
- 7 achita zisudzo mochititsa chidwi
- 8 alakatula ndakatulo
- 9 azindikira kuti pa moyo wa munthu pamakhala kupambana kapena kulephera
- 10 adziwa kufunika kwa abale ndi abwenzi pakati pa anthu kudzera m'nkhanzi zosiyansiyanana
- 11 adziwa mitundu, magwero ndi magawo akuluakulu ndi zipangizo za zilapi, nkhanzi, zisudzo, ndakatulo ndi nyimbo
- 12 apeka zilapi, nkhanzi, ndakatulo ndi nyimbo m'Chichewa

Maluso ndi zolina zawa

Kumva

Ophunzira asonyeza kumvetsa momwe angaphunzitsire ndi kuyesera molondola ophunzira akupulayimale kuti amve mwatcheru ndi kuyankha pa zomwe amva m'njira zosiyasiyana.

Kuyankhula

Ophunzira asonyeza kumvetsa momwe angaphunzitsire ndi kuyesera molondola ophunzira akupulayimale kuti apereke maganizo awo poyankhula mosakaika kwa ena m'zochitika zosiyansiyana.

Kuwerenga

Ophunzira asonyeza kumvetsa momwe angaphunzitsire ndi kuyesera molondola ophunzira akupulayimale kuti awerenge nkhani zosiyansiyana mosadodoma ndi mochititsa chidwi kuti amvetse ndi kuyankha pa zomwe awerenga.

Kulemba

Ophunzira asonyeza kumvetsa momwe angaphunzitsire ndi kuyesera molondola ophunzira akupulayimale kuti adziwe kulemba nkhani zochitika ndi zopeka m'njira zosiyansiyana.

Kuganiza mozama

Ophunzira asonyeza kumvetsa momwe angaphunzitsire ndi kuyesera molondola ophunzira akupulayimale kuganiza mozama pa mfundo zokhudza maphunziro awo.

Kugwiritsa ntchito malamulo achiyankhulo

Ophunzira asonyeza momwe angaphunzitsire ndi kuyesera molondola ophunzira akupulayimale kuti adziwe kugwiritsa ntchito malamulo a chiyankhulo cha Chichewa.

Kayalidwe ka ntchito ya Chichewa ya maphunziro a Uphunzitsi (IPTE)

Luso	Chigawo choyamba chaka choyamba	Chigawo chachiwiri Chaka choyamba	Chigawo chachiwiri Chaka chachiwiri	Chigawo chachitatu Chaka chachiwiri
Kumva ndi kuyankhula	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kumva ndi kuyankhula (Maola 10) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - kukambirana kufunika kwa maluso a chiyankhulo - kufotokoza kufunika kwa phunziro la Chichewa - kufananitsa ntchito yopezeka mu silabasi, buku la mphunzitsi ndi buku la ophunzira - kufufiza momwe mphunzitsi amagwiritsira ntchito silabasi, buku la mphunzitsi ndi buku la ophunzira - kugwiritsa ntchito 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kumva ndi kuyankhula (Maola 7) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - kufotokoza njira zophunzitsira maluso a kumva ndi kuyankhula m'Sitandade 5 mpaka 8 - kusonyeza kaphunzitsidwe ka maluso a kumva ndi kuyankhula - kufotokoza chikonzekero cha phunziro chophunzitsira ndi kuyesera ndakatulo ndi nyimbo - kusonyeza 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kumva ndi kuyankhula (Maola 6) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - kukambirana momwe ankagwiritsira ntchito silabasi, mabuku ophunzitsira ndi ophunzirira - kukambirana mavuto omwe adakumana nawo m'sukulu zomwe ankaphunzitsa - kufufiza njira zothetsera mavuto omwe adakumana nawo m'sukulu - kukambirana zomwe adakumana 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kumva ndi kuyankhula (Maola 9) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - kukambirana ndondomeko yomwe ankatsatira pophunzitsa ndakatulo ndi nyimbo - kupeka ndakatulo ndi nyimbo - kulakatula ndakatulo/ kuimba nyimbo - kufotokoza malamulo omwe amatsatira pophunzitsa mtsutso - kuunika ndondomeko ya mtsutso

Luso	Chigawo choyamba chaka choyamba	Chigawo chachiwiri Chaka choyamba	Chigawo chachiwiri Chaka chachiwiri	Chigawo chachitatu Chaka chachiwiri
	<p>silabasi, buku la mphunzitsi ndi buku la ophunzira</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - kufotokoza kufunika kwa maluso a kumva ndi kuyankhula - kufufuza mitu ya kumva ndi kuyankhula mu Sitandade 1 mpaka 4 - kufotokoza njira zophunzitsira maluso a kumva ndi kuyankhula - kufotokoza mitundu ya maliwu, malonje ndi zouzidwa - kufotokoza ndondomeko yophunzitsira maliwu, malonje ndi zouzidwa - kusonyeza kaphunzitsidwe ka maliwu, malonje ndi 	kaphunzitsidwe ka ndakatulo ndi nyimbo	<p>nazo pophunzitsa maliwu</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - kufufuza njira zothetsera mavuto omwe adakumana nawo pophunzitsa maliwu - kusonyeza kaphunzitsidwe ka maliwu - kukambirana zolina zophunzitsira mtsutso - kukambirana ndondomeko yochitira mtsutso - kusonyeza kaphunzitsidwe ka mtsutso 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - kukambirana momwe adaphunzitsira malonje - kusonyeza momwe adaphunzitsira malonje osiyanasiyana monga: apauzimba, apamatenda, apamsonkkhano ndi akunyumba

Luso	Chigawo choyamba chaka choyamba	Chigawo chachiwiri Chaka choyamba	Chigawo chachiwiri Chaka chachiwiri	Chigawo chachitatu Chaka chachiwiri
	zouzidwa			
Kuwerenga	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kuwerenga (Maola 10) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - kufotokoza nsanamira ya kumva ndi kutchula maliwu - kusonyeza kaphunzitsidwe ka ntchito za nsanamira ya kumva ndi kutchula maliwu m'Sitandade 1 ndi 2 - kufotokoza nsanamira ya kuzindikira malembo ndi maliwu ake - kusonyeza kaphunzitsidwe ka ntchito za nsanamira 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kuwerenga (Maola 13) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - kufotokoza kufunika kwa kuwerenga - kufotokoza zoyenera kuchita pa phunziro la kukonzekera kuwerenga - kuunika njira zomwe zingathandize ophunzira kudziwa malire a mawu - kusonyeza kaphunzitsidwe ka ophunzira malire a mawu - kuunika njira zophunzitsira kuyamba kuwerenga mu Sitandade 1. - kuphunzitsa kuyamba mu Sitandade 1 	<p>Kuwerenga (Maola 9)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - kufotokoza ubwino ndi kuipa kwa mitundu ya kuwerenga - kukambirana zomwe adakumana nazo pophunzitsa kuwerenga pogwiritsa ntchito nsanamira zisanu za kuwerenga - kukambirana zomwe adakumana nazo pophunzitsa phunziro la kukonzekera kuwerenga - kusonyeza 	<p>Kuwerenga (Maola 10)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - kufotokoza njira zomwe zidathandiza ophunzira kuti adziwe kuwerenga - kukambirana njira zomwe adagwiritsa ntchito pophunzitsa kuwerenga - kusonyeza njira zomwe adagwiritsa ntchito pothetsera mavuto omwe anakumana nawo - kukambirana momwe aphunzitsi anzawo adagwiritsira ntchito njira zophunzitsira kuwerenga - kusonyeza momwe adayesera ophunzira pa luso la kuwerenga

Luso	Chigawo choyamba chaka choyamba	Chigawo chachiwiri Chaka choyamba	Chigawo chachiwiri Chaka chachiwiri	Chigawo chachitatu Chaka chachiwiri
	<p>ya kuzindikira malembo ndi maliwu ake m'Sitandade 1 ndi 2</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - kufotokoza nsanamira ya kuwerenga molondola, mofulumira ndi mosadodoma - kusonyeza kaphunzitsidwe ka kuwerenga molondola, mofulumira ndi mosadodoma m'Sitandade 1 mpaka 4 - kufotokoza nsanamira ya 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - kufotokoza kufunika kwa zipangizo zophunzitsira, zophunzirira ndi zoyesera kuwerenga - kupanga zipangizo zophunzitsira, zophunzirira ndi zoyesera kuwerenga - kufotokoza momwe angagwiritsire ntchito zipangizo zophunzitsira, zophunzirira ndi zoyesera kuwerenga - kusonyeza kaphunzitsidwe ka kuwerenga pogwiritsa ntchito zipangizo zophunzitsira, zophunzirira ndi zoyesera - kulemba ndondomeko 	<p>kaphunzitsidwe ka kukonzekera kuwerenga</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - kukambirana momwe adagwiritsira ntchito zipangizo pophunzitsa - kusonyeza kagwiritsidwe ntchito ka zipangizo pophunzitsa kuwerenga 	

Luso	Chigawo choyamba chaka choyamba	Chigawo chachiwiri Chaka choyamba	Chigawo chachiwiri Chaka chachiwiri	Chigawo chachitatu Chaka chachiwiri
	<p>kudziwa mawu ndi matanthauzo ake</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - kuphunzitsa kupeza matanthauzo a mawu m'Sitandade 1 mpaka 4 - kufotokoza nsanamira ya kumvetsa nkhani - kusonyeza kaphunzitsidwe ka kumvetsa nkhani m'Sitandade 1 mpaka 4. 	<p>yophunzitsira kuwerenga nkhani kapena nthano</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - kufotoza njira zothandiza kumvetsa nkhani kapena nthano m'Sitandade 3 mpaka 8 - kusonyeza kaphunzitsidwe ka nkhani kapena nthano m'Sitandade 3 mpaka 8. - kukambirana kufunika kwa kuwerenga - kupereka zitsanzo za mabuku oonjezera - kufotokoza ndondomeko yophunzitisra kuwerenga mabuku oonjezera - kusonyeza kaphunzitsidwe ka 		

Luso	Chigawo choyamba chaka choyamba	Chigawo chachiwiri Chaka choyamba	Chigawo chachiwiri Chaka chachiwiri	Chigawo chachitatu Chaka chachiwiri
		kuwerenga mabuku oonjezera		
Kulemba	Kulemba (Maola 10) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - kufotokoza ntchito zomwe mphunzitsi angachite ndi ophunzira pa phunziro la kukonzekera kulemba - kufotokoza kufunika kwa zitchetche - kulemba ndondomeko yophunzitsira phunziro la kukonzekera 	Kulemba (Maola 10) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - kukambirana za ndondomeko yophunzitsira kulemba mwaluso - kusonyeza kaphunzitsidwe ka phunziro la kulemba mwaluso - kuzindikira ndi kulemba zidziwitso zosiyanasiyana - kusonyeza kaphunzitsidwe ka zidziwitso zosiyanasiyana - kufotokoza kalembedwe ka mawu ndi ziganizo mwaluso 	Kulemba (Maola 12) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - kukambirana zina zomwe adakumana nazo polemba dongosolo la ntchito - kulemba dongosolo la ntchito - kukambirana zomwe adakumana nazo pogwiritsa ntchito chikonzekero cha phunziro cholembertu - kulemba chikonzekero cha phunziro - kuunika kalembedwe ka 	Kulemba 11) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - kufotokoza momwe ankaphunzitsira kulemba chimangirizo, kalata lembetso ndi zidziwitso - kusonyeza kaphunzitsidwe ka kulemba chimangirizo, kalata, lembetso ndi zidziwitso - kufotokoza momwe ankaphunzitsira kulemba chimangirizo, kalata ndi lembetso

Luso	Chigawo choyamba chaka choyamba	Chigawo chachiwiri Chaka choyamba	Chigawo chachiwiri Chaka chachiwiri	Chigawo chachitatu Chaka chachiwiri
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - kulemba - kusonyeza kaphunzitsidwe ka kukonzekera kulemba - kufotokoza mitundu ya kulemba - kulemba ziganizo potsatira mitundu ya kulemba - kusonyeza kaphunzitsidwe ka mitundu ya kulemba - kufotokoza zifukwa zolembera dongosolo la ntchito - kufotokoza kalembedwe ka dongosolo la ntchito - kulemba 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - kufotokoza kufunika kwa lembetso - kufotokoza ndondomeko yophunzitsira kulemba lembetso - kufotokoza njira zochongera lembetso - kufotokoza ndondomeko yophunzitsira kulemba zidziwitso - kusonyeza kaphunzitsidwe ka kulemba lembetso - kufotoza njira zophunzitsira kulemba chimangirizo m'Sitandade 3 ndi 4 - kusonyeza kaphunzitsidwe ka kulemba chimangirizo m'Sitandade 3 ndi 4 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - zomwe ophunzira akuchita - kuunika kalembedwe ka ndamanga - kukambirana zomwe adaphunzira kwa aphunzitsi ena pa kalembedwe ka zotsatira za ntchito yomwe - ndaphunzitsa kulemba zotsatira za ntchito yomwe - ndaphunzitsa kukambirana mitundu ya zidziwitso - kulemba zidziwitso - kukambirana tanthauzo la kutola nkhani - kukambirana 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - kusonyeza kaphunzitsidwe ka kulemba chimangirizo, kalata, lembetso ndi zidziwitso

Luso	Chigawo choyamba chaka choyamba	Chigawo chachiwiri Chaka choyamba	Chigawo chachiwiri Chaka chachiwiri	Chigawo chachitatu Chaka chachiwiri
	<p>dongosolo la ntchito</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - kufotokoza zifukwa zolembra chikonzekero cha phunziro - kulemba chikonzekero cha phunziro cha mu Sitandade 5 mpaka 8 - kufotokoza kagwiritsidwe ntchito ka chikonzekero cha phunziro cholemberatu - kufananitsa ndi kusianitsa 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - kufotokoza njira zophunzitsira kulemba chimangirizo m'Sitandade 5 mpaka 8 - kusonyeza kaphunzitsidwe ka kulemba chimangirizo m'Sitandade 5 mpaka 8 - kukambirana mitundu ya kalata - kufotokoza kalembedwe ka kalata - kuphunzitsa kulemba kalata mu Sitandade 3 ndi 4 - kufotokoza kalembedwe ka kalata mu Sitandade 5 mpaka 8 - kufotokoza 	<p>tanthaluzo la kufupikitsa nkhanzi</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - kukambirana tanthaluzo la kutambasula nkhanzi - kukambirana mfundo zomwe angatsate potola, pofupikitsa ndi kutambasula nkhanzi - kukambirana ndondomeko yophunzitsira kutola, kufupikitsa ndi kutambasula nkhanzi - kusonyeza kaphunzitsidwe ka phunziro la kutola, 	

Luso	Chigawo choyamba chaka choyamba	Chigawo chachiwiri Chaka choyamba	Chigawo chachiwiri Chaka chachiwiri	Chigawo chachitatu Chaka chachiwiri
	<p>chikonzekero cha phunziro cha m'Sitandade 5 mpaka 8 ndi chikonzekero cha phunziro cholembertu cha m' Sitandade 1 mpaka 4.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - kuphunzitsa pogwiritsa ntchito chikonzekero cha phunziro cholembertu - kulemba zotsatira za ntchito yomwe ndaphunzitsa 	<p>kalembedwe ka nkhani, nthano ndi sewero</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - kusonyeza kaphunzitsidwe ka nkhani, nthano ndi sewero 	<p>kufupikitsa ndi kutambasula nkhani</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - kukambirana ubwino olemba tinkhani tophunzitsira kuwerenga m'sitandade 1 mpaka 4 - kulemba tinkhani tophunzitsira kuwerenga m'sitandade 1 mpaka 4 - kuwerenga ndakatulo zosiyanasiyana - kukambirana kalembedwe ka 	

Luso	Chigawo choyamba chaka choyamba	Chigawo chachiwiri Chaka choyamba	Chigawo chachiwiri Chaka chachiwiri	Chigawo chachitatu Chaka chachiwiri
			<p>ndakatulo ndi nyimbo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - kulemba ndakatulo ndi nyimbo - kukambirana njira zophunzitsira kalembedwe ka ndakatulo ndi nyimbo - kusonyeza kaphunzitsidwe ka kulemba ndakatulo ndi nyimbo - kufotokoza zomwe adakomana nazo pophunzitsa kukonzekera kulemba - kukambirana njira 	

Luso	Chigawo choyamba chaka choyamba	Chigawo chachiwiri Chaka choyamba	Chigawo chachiwiri Chaka chachiwiri	Chigawo chachitatu Chaka chachiwiri
			<p>yothetsera mavuto omwe adakumana nawo pophunzitsa kukonzekera kulemba</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - kuunikanso kalembedwe ka ndondomeko yophunzitsira kukonzekera kulemba - kusonyeza kaphunzitsidwe ka kukonzekera kulemba 	
Kugwiritsa ntchito malamulo a chiyankhulo	Kugwiritsa ntchito malamulo a chiyankhulo • (Maola 6)	Kugwiritsa ntchito malamulo a chiyankhulo • (Maola 5)	Kugwiritsa ntchito malamulo a chiyankhulo • (Maola 9)	Kugwiritsa ntchito malamulo a chiyankhulo (Maola 4)

Luso	Chigawo choyamba chaka choyamba	Chigawo chachiwiri Chaka choyamba	Chigawo chachiwiri Chaka chachiwiri	Chigawo chachitatu Chaka chachiwiri
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - kufotokoza kusiyana kwa Chichewa cham'madera - kufotokoza zomwe zimalepheretsa ophunzira kugwiritsa ntchito malamulo a chiyankhulo - kugwiritsa ntchito mawu oyenera m'chiganizo - kuchita kafukufuku wa mitundu ya mawu -dzina -mlowam'malo -mfotokozi -mneni - kufotokoza kaphunzitsidwe ndi kayesedwe ka kugwiritsa ntchito malamulo a chiyankhulo: - kusonyeza 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - kufotokoza zomwe zimalepheretsa ophunzira kugwiritsa ntchito malamulo a chiyankhulo - kuunika njira ndi ndondomeko zophunzitsira phunziro la kugwiritsa ntchito malamulo a chiyankhulo - kufotokoza mitundu ya mawu: muonjezi, mperekezi, mlumikizi - kusonyeza kaphunzitsidwe ka mitundu ya muonjezi, mperekazi ndi mlumikizi 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - kufotokoza njira zomwe adagwiritsa ntchito pophunzitsa malamulo a chiyankhulo (yotsogolera) - ndi yosatsogolera) - kufotokoza ubwino ndi kuipa kwa njira iliyonse yophunzitsira malamulo a chiyankhulo - kukambirana za mavuto omwe anakumana nawo pophunzitsa malamulo a chiyankhulo pogwiritsa ntchito njira zosiyanasiyana monga: - yotsogolera - yosatsogolera - kufotokoza njira zomwe angatsate pothetsa mavuto 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - unikanso njira zomwe adagwiritsa ntchito pophunzitsa malamulo a chiyankhulo - kuphunzitsa ndi kuyesa pa kaphunzitsidwe ka malamulo a chiyankhulo - kukambirana mitundu ya a kapandamneni monga: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - wadzina, wamfotokozi ndi wamuonjezi - kusonyeza kaphunzitsidwe ka mitundu ya akapandamneni - kukambirana mitundu ya ziganizo monga: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - chopanda nthambi - cha nthambi - cha ziganizo zingapo

Luso	Chigawo choyamba chaka choyamba	Chigawo chachiwiri Chaka choyamba	Chigawo chachiwiri Chaka chachiwiri	Chigawo chachitatu Chaka chachiwiri
	kaphunzitsidwe ka phunziro la kugwiritsa ntchito malamulo achiyankhulo		<p>omwe adakumana nawo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - kusonyeza kaphunzitsidwe ka malamulo a chiyankhulo pogwiritsa ntchito njira yotsogolera ndi yosatsogolera - kuphunzitsa mitundu ya mawu monga: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - mfuwu - mvekeru - kukambirana ntchito za zizindikiro za m'kalembedwe zosiyanasiyana - kufotokoza kufunika kwa zizindikiro za m'kalembedwe. - kusonyeza kaphunzitsidwe ka 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - cha ziganizo za nthambi - kukambirana kaphunzitsidwe ka mitundu ya ziganizo - kusonyeza kaphunzitsidwe ka mitundu ya ziganizo - kukambirana nthambi za chiganizo monga: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - yoima payokha - yosaima payokha - yadzina - yamfotokozi - yamuonjezi - kufotokoza kaphunzitsidwe ka nthambi za chiganizo - kusonyeza kaphunzitsidwe ka nthambi za chiganizo

Luso	Chigawo choyamba chaka choyamba	Chigawo chachiwiri Chaka choyamba	Chigawo chachiwiri Chaka chachiwiri	Chigawo chachitatu Chaka chachiwiri
Kuganiza	Kuganiza mozama (Maola 4)	Kuganiza mozama (Maola 5) - kukambirana	<p>zizindikiro za m'kalembedwe zosiyanasiyana.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - kukambirana njira zopangira mawu m'Chichewa - kufotokoza kaphunzitsidwe ka kapangidwe ka mawu m'Chichewa - kusonyeza kaphunzitsidwe ka kapangidwe ka mawu m'chichewa - kusonyeza kaphunzitsidwe ka mitundu ya agwirizanitsi - kukambirana kagwiritsidwe ntchito ka R ndi L m'chichewa 	Kuganiza mozama (Maola 6)

Luso	Chigawo choyamba chaka choyamba	Chigawo chachiwiri Chaka choyamba	Chigawo chachiwiri Chaka chachiwiri	Chigawo chachitatu Chaka chachiwiri
mozama	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - kufotokoza kufunika kwa kuganiza mozama - kufotokoza ntchito zomwe zingakulitse luso la kuganiza mozama - kufotokoza ndondomeko yophunzitsira ntchito zomwe zingathandize kukulitsa luso la kuganiza mozama (zilapi, nthano, sewero) - kusonyeza kaphunzitsidwe ka ntchito zomwe zingathandize kukulitsa luso la kuganiza mozama 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> mitundu ya ndagi/zilapi zosiyanasiyana - kuphunzitsa phunziro la ndagi/ zilapi - kukambirana matanthauzo a mikuluwiko yosiyanasiyana - kuphunzitsa phunziro la mikuluwiko - kuzukuta nthano zosiyanasiyana - kusonyeza kaphunzitsidwe ka phunziro la nthano - kuzukuta masewero - kusonyeza kaphunzitsidwe ka phunziro la sewero - kuzukuta nyimbo/ ndakatulo - kusonyeza kaphunzitsidwe ka kuzukuta nyimbo/ 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> (Maola 4) - kukambirana mitu yomwe anagwiritsa ntchito pophunzitsa ophunzira luso la kuganiza mozama - Kusonyeza kaphunzitsidwe ka nsinjiro za chiyankhulo monga mikuluwiko ndi miyambi, zining'a, zifanifani/ntchedzero 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - jukambirana momwe ankaphunzitsira ndi kuyesera ndakatulo ndi nyimbo - jusonyeza njira zomwe ankagwiritsa ntchito pophunzitsa ndi kuyesa kuzukta ndakatulo/ nyimbo, macheza komanso sewero - kukambirana mikuluwiko yofanana m'matanthauzo - kusintha ntchedzero/zifanifani kukhala zining'a - kusintha zining'a kukhala ntchedzero /zifanifani - kupeza zining'a zotsutsana

Luso	Chigawo choyamba chaka choyamba	Chigawo chachiwiri Chaka choyamba	Chigawo chachiwiri Chaka chachiwiri	Chigawo chachitatu Chaka chachiwiri
		ndakatulo		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - m'matanthauzo - kupereka matanthauzo a mpeputso - kupereka matanthauzo osiyana a nseketsos - kukambirana mtantho wa mawu - kusonyeza kaphunzitsidwe ka mtantho wa mawu

CHIGAWO CHOYAMBA

Luso: Kumva ndi kuyankhula

Cholinga cha luso: Ophunzira asonyeza kumvetsa momwe angaphunzitsire ndi kuyesera molondola ophunzira akupulayimale kuti amve mwatcheru, kuyankha pa zomwe amva ndi kupereka maganizo awo poyankhula mosakayika kwa ena m'zochitika zosiyansasiyana.

Mlingo wa kakhozedwe	Zizindikiro za kakhozedw	Mutu	Zina mwa zomwe ophunzira achite	Zina mwa njira zophunzitsira, zophunzirira ndi zoyesera	Zina mwa zipangizo zophunzitsira, zophunzirira ndi zoyesera
Tidzadziwa kuti ophunzira akukhoza ngati: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Adziwa kufotokoza kufunika kwa phunziro la Chichewa kupulayimale ndi ku sukulu zophunzitsa ntchito yauphunzitsi. 	Ophunzira: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> afotokoza kufunika kwa phunziro la Chichewa kupulayimale ndi ku sukulu zophunzitsa ntchito yauphunzitsi. 	Kufunika kwa phunziro la Chichewa	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Kukambirana kufunika kwa maluso a chiyankhulo Kufotokoza kufunika kwa phunziro la Chichewa kukambirana ntchito yopezeka m'magawo a:silabasi buku la mphunzitsi 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ntchito ya awiriawiri kufotokoza kukambirana mafunso ndi mayankho 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> silabasi mabuku ophunzitsira ndi ophunzirira mabuku a bulelo anthu otanhauzira zoyankhula/ zolemba

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> adziwa kugwiritsa ntchito silabasi, mabuku ophunzitsira ndi ophunzirira azindikira kaphunzitsi 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> afananitsa ntchito yopezeka mu silabasi, buku la mphunzitsi ndi buku la ophunzira agwiritsa ntchito silabasi, buku la mphunzitsi ndi buku la ophunzira moyenera apeza mitu ya 	<p>Silabasi, buku la mphunzitsi ndi buku la ophunzira</p> <p>Kaphunzitsi</p>	<p>buku la ophunzira</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> kufananitsa ntchito yopezeka m'silabasi, m'buku la mphunzitsi ndi m'buku la ophunzira kusianitsa ntchito yopezeka m'silabasi, m'buku la mphunzitsi ndi m'buku la ophunzira kukambirana kagwirirtsidwe ntchito ka silabasi, buku la mphunzitsi ndi buku la ophunzira kugwiritsa ntchito moyenera silabasi, buku la mphunzitsi ndi buku la ophunzira kufotokoza kufunika kwa maluso a kumva ndi kuyankhula kufufuza mitu ya kumva ndi kuyankhula m'mabuku a 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ntchito ya m'magulu kuyesana kudziyesa kusonyeza kuonetsetsa zomwe ophunzira akuchita kuchita sewero 	<p>mwazizindikiro/ zam'bulero</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ophunzira ng'oma kalata wenzulo mabuku oonjezera
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dwe ndi kayesedwe ka maluso a kumva ndi kuyankhula	kumva ndi kuyankhula m'mabuku a Sitandade 1 mpaka 4 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • afotokoza mitundu ya maliwu, malonje ndi zouzidwa • asonyeza kaphunzitsidwe ka mitundu ya maliwu, malonje ndi zouzidwa 	dwe ka kumva ndi kuyankhula	<p>Sitandade 1 mpaka 4</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • kukambirana njira zophunzitsira maluso a kumva ndi kuyankhula • kufotokoza mitundu ya maliwu, malonje, ndi zouzidwa • kukambirana ndondomeko yophunzitsira maliwu, malonje ndi zouzidwa • Kusonyeza kaphunzitsidwe ka maliwu, malonje ndi zouzidwa 		
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Luso:

Kuwerenga

Cholina cha luso:

Ophunzira asonyeza kumvetsa momwe angaphunzitsire ndi kuyesera molondola ophunzira akupulayimale kuti awerenge nkhanzi zosiyanasiyana molondola ndi mofulumira kuti amvetse ndi kuyankha mafunso pa zomwe awerenga.

Mlingo wa kakhozedwe	Zizindikiro za kakhozedwe	Mutu	Zina mwa zomwe ophunzira achite	Zina mwa njira zophunzitsira, zophunzirira ndi zoyesera	Zina mwa zipangizo zophunzitsira, zophunzirira ndi zoyesera
Tidzadziwa kuti ophunzira akukhoza ngati: • azindikira kaphunzitsid we ka kuwerenga pogwiritsa ntchito nsamanira zisanu za kuwerenga m'Sitandade 1 mpaka 4	Ophunzira: <ul style="list-style-type: none">• afotokoza nsanamira zisanu za kuwerenga (kumva ndi kutchula maliwu; kuzindikira malembo ndi maliwu; kuwerenga mololondola, mofulumira ndi mosadodoma; kudziwa mawu ndi matanthauzo ake; ndi kumvetsa nkhanzi)	Kaphunzitsidwe ka kuwerenga	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • kutchula nsanamira zisanu za kuwerenga • kufotokoza nsanamira zisanu za kuwerenga • Kusonyeza kaphunzitsidwe ka kuwerenga potsatira nsanamira zisanu za kuwerenga m'Sitandade 1 mpaka 4 • kumva ndi kutchula maliwu • kuzindikira malembo ndi maliwu • kuwerenga mololodola, 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • kukambirana • ntchito za awiriawiri • kufotokoza • mafunso ndi mayankho • ntchito ya m'magulu • kuyesana • kudziyesa • kusonyeza 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • nyuzipepala • zikwangwani • zidziwitso • bokosi la kanema • nthenga • ng'oma • kalilole • kansalu kacheya (fulanelogalafu)/b ulangete/ chiguduli • mkeka

Mlingo wa kakhozedwe	Zizindikiro za kakhozedwe	Mutu	Zina mwa zomwe ophunzira achite	Zina mwa njira zophunzitsira, zophunzirira ndi zoyesera	Zina mwa zipangizo zophunzitsira, zophunzirira ndi zoyesera
			<p>mofulumira ndi mosadodoma</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • kudziwa mawu ndi matanthauzo ake • kumvetsa nkhanzi 		
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • asonyeza kaphunzitsidwe ka kuwerenga pogwiritsa ntchito nsamanira zisanu za kuwerenga m'Sitandade 1 mpaka 4 	Kaphunzitsidwe ka kuwerenga	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • kukambirana njira zothandiza kupereka matanthauzo a mawu atsopano - kukambirana njira zosiyanasiyana zothandizira kumvetsa nkhanzi 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • kuonetsetsa zomwe ophunzira akuchita • kuyesera • kulosera nkhanzi <p>kukhala ndi chithunzithunzi cha nkhanzi</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • zidole • alifabeti fulizi • zithunzi • zithunzi zotukuza • mabuku a bulelo

Luso:

Kulemba

Cholinga cha luso:

Ophunzira asonyeza kumvetsa momwe angaphunzitsire ndi kuyesera molondola ophunzira akupulayimale kuti adziwe kulemba nkhani zochitika ndi zopeka m'njira zosiyanasiyana.

Mlingo wa kakhozedwe	Zizindikiro za kakhozedwe	Mutu	Zina mwa zomwe ophunzira achite	Zina mwa njira zophunzitsira, zophunzirira ndi zoyesera	Zina mwa zipangizo zophunzitsira, zophunzirira ndi zoyesera
Tidzadziwa kuti ophunzira akukhoza ngati: adziwa kuphunzitsa kulemba.	<p>Ophunzira:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Afotokoza ntchito zomwe mphunzitsi angachite ndi ophunzira pa phunziro la kukonzekera kulemba • asonyeza kaphunzitsidwe ka kukonzekera kulemba 	<p>Kaphunzitsidwe ka kukonzekera kulemba</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • kukambirana zomwe mphunzitsi angachite ndi ophunzira pa phunziro la kukonzekera kulemba • Kukambirana kufunika kwa zitchetche • kulemba ndondomeko ya phunziro la kukonzekera 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • kufotokoza • kukambirana • ntchito ya m'magulu • ntchito ya awiriawiri • mafunso ndi mayankho • kuyesana • kuchita 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • zitsanzo za mitundu ya kulemba • lula • timabolodi • matchati • zitsanzo za zitchetche zosiyanasiyana • ophunzira

Mlingo wa kakhozedwe	Zizindikiro za kakhozedwe	Mutu	Zina mwa zomwe ophunzira achite	Zina mwa njira zophunzitsira, zophunzirira ndi zoyesera	Zina mwa zipangizo zophunzitsira, zophunzirira ndi zoyesera
• asonyeza kaphunzitsidwe ka mitundu ya kulemba		Kuphunzitsa mitundu ya kulemba	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • kusonyeza kaphunzitsidwe ka kukonzekera kulemba • kufotokoza kufunika kwa kulemba • kufotokoza mitundu ya kulemba • kuunika mitundu ya kulemba • kusonyeza kaphunzitsidwe ka mitundu ya kulemba 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> sewero • kukambirana • kufotokoza • kusonyeza • ntchito ya m'magulu • ntchito ya awiriawiri • kudziyesa • kuyesana • mafunso ndi mayankho • kukambirana • kufotokoza 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • timitengo mabuku ophunzitsira ndi ophunzirira • silabasi • chitsanzo cha dongosolo la ntchito • mabuku a bulelo

Mlingo wa kakhozedwe	Zizindikiro za kakhozedwe	Mutu	Zina mwa zomwe ophunzira achite	Zina mwa njira zophunzitsira, zophunzirira ndi zoyesra	Zina mwa zipangizo zophunzitsira, zophunzirira ndi zoyesera
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> alemba dongosolo la ntchito afotokoza kagwiritsidwe ntchito kachikonzekero cha phunziro cholemberatu 	<p>Kulemba dongosolo la ntchito</p> <p>Chikonzekero cha phunziro</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> kukambirana kufunika kwa dongosolo la ntchito kukambirana kalembedwe ka dongosolo la ntchito kulemba dongosolo la ntchito kufotokoza zifukwa zolembera chikonzekero cha phunziro kukambirana kalembedwe ka 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> kusonyeza ntchito ya m'magulu ntchito ya awiriawiri kudziyesa kuyesana mafunso ndi mayankho kukambirana kufotokoza 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> munthu wothandizira zoyankhula / zolemba mwa zizindikiro chitsanzo cha chikonzekero cha phunziro cholemberatu (scripted lesson plan)

Mlingo wa kakhozedwe	Zizindikiro za kakhozedwe	Mutu	Zina mwa zomwe ophunzira achite	Zina mwa njira zophunzitsira, zophunzirira ndi zoyesera	Zina mwa zipangizo zophunzitsira, zophunzirira ndi zoyesera
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> afotokoza kufanana ndi kusiyana kwa chikonzekero cha phunziro cholemberatu cha musitandade 1 mpaka 4 ndi chikonzekero cha phunzziro cha musitandade 5 mpaka 8 		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> chikonzekero cha phunziro kufananitsa ndi kusiyanitsa chikonzekero cha phunziro cha Sitandade 5 mpaka 8 ndi chikonzekero cha phunziro cholemberatu cha Sitandade 1 mpaka 4 kukambirana momwe angagwiritsire ntchito chikonzekero cha phunziro cholemberatu mu Sitandade 1 mpaka 4 kusonyeza 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> kusonyeza ntchito ya m'magulu ntchito ya awiriawiri kudziyesa kuyesana mafunso ndi mayankho kukambirana kufotokoza kusonyeza 	chitsanzo cha zotsatira za ntchito yomwe ndaphunzitsa

Mlingo wa kakhozedwe	Zizindikiro za kakhozedwe	Mutu	Zina mwa zomwe ophunzira achite	Zina mwa njira zophunzitsira, zophunzirira ndi zoyesra	Zina mwa zipangizo zophunzitsira, zophunzirira ndi zoyesera
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> alemba zotsatira za ntchito yomwe ndaphunzitsa 	<p>Zotsatira za ntchito yomwe ndaphunzitsa</p>	<p>kaphunzitsidwe ka pogwiritsa ntchito chikonzekero cha phunziro cholemberatu</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> kukambirana kalembedwe ka zotsatira za ntchito yomwe ndaphunzitsa kulemba zotsatira za ntchito yomwe ndaphunzitsa 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ntchito ya m'magulu ntchito ya awiriawiri kudziyesa kuyesana mafunso ndi mayankho 	

Luso: Kugwiritsa ntchito malamulo achiyankhulo

Cholina cha luso: Ophunzira asonyeza momwe angaphunzitsire ndi kuyesera molondola ophunzira akupulayimale kuti adziwe kugwiritsa ntchito malamulo achiyankhulo.

Mlingo wa kakhozedwe	Zizindikiro za kakhozedwe	Mutu	Zina mwa zomwe ophunzira achite	Zina mwa njira zophunzitsira, zophunziria ndi zoyesera	Zina mwa zipangizo zophunzitsira, zophunzirira ndi zoyesera
Tidzadziwa kuti ophunzira akukhoza ngati: adziwa kuphunzitsa malamulo ach iyankhulo	Ophunzira: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • afotokoza zomwe zimalepheretsa ophunzira kugwiritsa ntchito malamulo a chiyankhulo • agwiritsa ntchito 	Kaphunzitsidwe ka malamulo a chiyankhulo	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • kukambirana kusiyana kwa chiyankhulo cha Chichewa cha m'madera osiyansiyana • kufotokoza zomwe zimalepheretsa ophunzira kugwiritsa ntchito malamulo a chiyankhulo • kugwiritsa ntchito mawu oyenera 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • mafunso ndi mayankho • kufotokoza • kuyesana • kudziyesa • ntchito ya m'magulu • ntchito ya awiriawiri • kukambirana 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • mabuku a malamulo achiyankhulo • mabuku ophunzitsira ndi ophunzirira • mabuku a bulelo • zithunzi zotukuza • nthenga • kalilole

	<p>mawu oyenera m'chiganizo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • asonyeza kaphunzitsidwe ka phunziro la kugwiritsa ntchito malamulo a chiyankhulo 		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • m'chiganizo kuchita kafukufuku wa mitundu ya mawu • kufotokoza kaphunzitsidwe ndi kayesedwe ka: -Dzina -Mlowam'malo -mneni -mfotokozi • kusonyeza kaphunzitsidwe ka mitundu ya mawu iyi: -dzina -mlowam'malo -mneni -mfotokozi 		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • alifabeti fulizi
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Luso: Kuganiza mozama

Cholinga cha luso: Ophunzira asonyeza kumvetsa momwe angaphunzitsire ndi kuyesera molondola ophunzira akupulayimale kuganiza mozama pa mfundu zokhudza maphunziro awo.

Mlingo wa kakhozedwe	Zizindikiro za kakhozedwe	Mutu	Zina mwa zomwe ophunzira achite	Zina mwa njira zophunzitsira, zophunzirira ndi zoyesera	Zina mwa zipangizo zophunzitsira, zophunzirira ndi zoyesera
Tidzadziwa kuti ophunzira akukhoza ngati adziwa kuphunzitsa luso la kuganiza mozama.	Ophunzira: <ul style="list-style-type: none">• afotokoza ntchito zomwe zingakulitse luso la kuganiza mozama	Kaphunzitsidwe ka ndagi, nthano ndi sewero	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• kukambirana tanthauzo la kuganiza mozama• Kufotokoza kufunika kwa kuganiza mozama• kukambirana ntchito zomwe zingakulitse luso la kuganiza mozama• kukambirana ndondomeko yophunzitsira ntchito zomwe zingathandize	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• kukambirana• kufotokoza• mafunso ndi mayankho• kusonyeza• ntchito yam'magulu• kuchita sewero• kugwiritsa	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• bokosi la kanema• zidole• zithunzi zotukuza• mabuku anthano• zitsanzo za nthano

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • asonyeza kaphunzitsidwe ka ntchito zomwe zingakulitse luso la kuganiza mozama 		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • kukulitsa luso la kuganiza mozama (zilapi, nthano, sewero) • kusonyeza kaphunzitsidwe ka ntchito zomwe zingathandize kukulitsa luso la kuganiza mozama 	ntchito kalozera wa mfundo	
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CHIGAWO CHACHIWIRI

Luso: Kumva ndi kuyankhula

Cholinga cha luso: Ophunzira asonyeza kumvetsa momwe angaphunzitsire ndi kuyesera molondola ophunzira akupulayimale kuti amve mwatcheru ndi kupereka maganizo awo mosakayika kwa ena m'zochitika zosiyanasiyana.

CHAKA CHACHIWIRI

Mlingo wa kakhozedwe	Zizindikiro za kakhozedwe	Mutu	Zina mwa zomwe ophunzira achite	Zina mwa njira zophunzitsira zophunzirira ndi zoyesra	Zina mwa zipangizo zophunzitsira, zophunzirira ndi zoyesra
Tidzadziwa kuti ophunzira akukhoza ngati: • azindikira kaphunzitsidwe ndi kayesedwe ka maluso a kumva ndi kuyankhula	Ophunzira: • asonyeza kaphunzitsidwe ka maluso a kumva ndi kuyankhula	Kaphunzitsidwe ka kumva ndi kuyankhula	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • kufotokoza njira zophunzitsira maluso a kumva ndi kuyankhula m'Sitandade 5 mpaka 8 • kusonyeza kaphunzitsidwe ka maluso a kumva ndi kuyankhula 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • kukambirana • mafunso ndi mayankho • ntchito yam'magulu • ntchito ya awiriawiri • kuchita sewero 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ng'oma • wezulo • zovala zochitira sewero • ophunzira • zitsanzo za nyimbo

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> azindikira kaphunzitsidwe ka ndakatulo ndi nyimbo 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> asonyeza kaphunzitsidwe ka ndakatulo ndi nyimbo 	<p>Kaphunzitsidwe ndi kayesedwe ka ndakatulo ndi nyimbo musitandise 3 mpaka 5</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> kufotokoza chikonzekero cha phunziro la ndakatulo ndi nyimbo kulakatula ndakatulo/kuimba nyimbo kusonyeza kaphunzitsidwe ka ndakatulo ndi nyimbo 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> kuyesana kudziyesa kufotokoza kusonyeza 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> zitsanzo za ndakatulo
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Luso: Kuwerenga

Cholina cha luso: Ophunzira asonyeza kumvetsa momwe angaphunzitsire ndi kuyesera ophunzira akupulayimale kuti awerenge nkhani zosiyanasiyana mosadodoma ndi mochititsa chidwi.

Mlingo wa kakhozedwe	Zizindikiro za kakhozedwe	Mutu	Zina mwa zomwe ophunzira achite	Zina mwa njira zophunzitsira, zophunzirira ndi zoyesera	Zina mwa zipangizo zophunzitsira, zophunzirira ndi zoyesera
Tidzadziwa kuti ophunzira akukhoza ngati adziwa: • kuphunzitsa kuwerenga.	Ophunzira: • afotokoza zoyenera kuchita pa phunziro lokonzekera kuwerenga	Kaphunzitsidwe ka kukonzekera kuwerenga	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • kufotokoza kufunika kwa kuwerenga • kufotokoza zoyenera kuchita pa phunziro la kukonzekera kuwerenga • kufotokoza njira zomwe zingathandize ophunzira kudziwa malire a mawu 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • kukhala ndi chithunzithunzi cha nkhani • kufotokoza • kuonetsetsa zomwe ena akuchita • kukambirana • ntchito ya m'magulu • kusonyeza 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • mabuku oonjezera • mabuku ophunzitsira ndi ophunzirira • ophunzira • zithunzi • kanema • mabuku a bulelo

Mlingo wa kakhozedwe	Zizindikiro za kakhozedwe	Mutu	Zina mwa zomwe ophunzira achite	Zina mwa njira zophunzitsira, zophunzirira ndi zoyesera	Zina mwa zipangizo zophunzitsira, zophunzirira ndi zoyesera
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> asonyeza kaphunzitsidwe ka phunziro la kudziwa malire a mawu aunika njira zophunzitsira kuyamba kuwerenga mu sitandade 1 asonyeza kaphunzitsidwe ka phunziro la kuyamba kuwerenga mu sitandade 1 	Njira zophunzitsira ndi kuyesera kuyamba kuwerenga	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> kusonyeza kaphunzitsidwe ka ophunzira malire a mawu kusonyeza kaphunzitsidwe ka kuyamba kuwerenga mu Sitandade 1 kuunika njira zophunzitsira kuyamba kuwerenga mu sitandade 1 kusonyeza kaphunzitsidwe ka kuyamba kuwerenga mu sitandade 1 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> kufotokoza kuonetsetsa zomwe ena akuchita kukambirana ntchito ya m'magulu kusonyeza ntchito ya awiriawiri mafunso ndi mayankho kuunika oyankhula m'nhkani 	

Mlingo wa kakhozedwe	Zizindikiro za kakhozedwe	Mutu	Zina mwa zomwe ophunzira achite	Zina mwa njira zophunzitsira, zophunzirira ndi zoyesera	Zina mwa zipangizo zophunzitsira, zophunzirira ndi zoyesera
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> apanga zipangizo zophunzitsira, zophunzirira ndi zoyesera kuwerenga mu sitandade 1 mpaka 4 	<p>Zipangizo zophunzitsira, zophunzirira ndi zoyesera kuwerenga</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> kukambirana kufunika kwa zipangizo zophunzitsira, zophunzirira ndi zoyesera kuwerenga kupanga zipangizo zophunzitsira, zophunzirira ndi zoyesera kuwerenga kufotokoza momwe angagwiritsire ntchito zipangizo zophunzitsira, zophunzirira ndi zoyesera 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> kufotokoza kuonetsetsa zomwe ena akuchita kukambirana ntchito ya m'magulu kusonyeza ntchito ya awiriawiri mafunso ndi mayankho kuunkika oyankhula 	

Mlingo wa kakhozedwe	Zizindikiro za kakhozedwe	Mutu	Zina mwa zomwe ophunzira achite	Zina mwa njira zophunzitsira, zophunzirira ndi zoyesera	Zina mwa zipangizo zophunzitsira, zophunzirira ndi zoyesera
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> asonyeza kaphunzitsidwe ka kuwerenga mu Sitandade 1 mpaka 4 pogwiritsa ntchito zipangizo zomwe apanga. asonyeza kaphunzitsidwe ka kuwerenga nkhanzi kapena nthano mu Sitandade 5 mpaka 8 	Kaphunzitsidwe ka kuwerenga nkhanzi kapena nthano	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> kuwerenga kusonyeza kaphunzitsidwe ka kuwerenga pogwiritsa ntchito zipangizo zophunzitsira, zophunzirira ndi zoyesera kulemba ndondomeko yophunzitsira kuwerenga nkhanzi kapena nthano mu Sitandade 3 mpaka 8 kufotoza njira zothandiza kumvetsa nkhanzi 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> m'nhani kufotokoza kuonetsetsa zomwe ena akuchita kukambirana ntchito ya m'magulu kusonyeza ntchito ya awiriawiri mafunso ndi mayankho 	

Mlingo wa kakhozedwe	Zizindikiro za kakhozedwe	Mutu	Zina mwa zomwe ophunzira achite	Zina mwa njira zophunzitsira, zophunzirira ndi zoyesera	Zina mwa zipangizo zophunzitsira, zophunzirira ndi zoyesera
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> asonyeza kaphunzitsidwe ka kuwerenga mabuku oonjezera mu Sitandade 1 mpaka 8 	Kuwerenga mabuku oonjezera	<p>kapena nthano m'Sitandade 3 mpaka 8</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> kusonyeza kaphunzitsidwe ka nkhani kapena nthano m'Sitandade 3 mpaka 8 kukambirana kufunika kowerenga mabuku oonjezera kupereka zitsanzo za mabuku oonjezera kufotokoza ndondomeko yophunzisira 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> kuunika oyankhula m'nhani kufotokoza kuonetsetsa zomwe ena akuchita kukambirana ntchito ya m'magulu kusonyeza ntchito ya awiriawiri 	

Mlingo wa kakhozedwe	Zizindikiro za kakhozedwe	Mutu	Zina mwa zomwe ophunzira achite	Zina mwa njira zophunzitsira, zophunzirira ndi zoyesera	Zina mwa zipangizo zophunzitsira, zophunzirira ndi zoyesera
			<p>mabuku oonjezera</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • kusonyeza kaphunzitsidwe ka kuwerenga mabuku oonjezera 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • mafunso ndi mayankho 	

Luso: Kulemba

Cholinga cha luso: Ophunzira asonyeza kumvetsa momwe angaphunzitsire ndi kuyesera molondola ophunzira akupulayimale kuti adziwe kulemba nkhanzi zochitika ndi zopeka m'njira zosiyanasiyana.

Mlingo wa kakhozedwe	Zizindikiro za kakhozedwe	Mutu	Zina mwa zomwe ophunzira achite	Zina mwa njira zophunzitsira zophunzirira ndi zoyesera	Zina mwa zipangizo zophunzitsira, zophunzirira ndi zoyesera
Tidzadziwa kuti ophunzira akukhoza ngati azindikira: • kaphunzitsi dwe ndi kayesedwe ka kulemba.	Ophunzira: • asonyeza kaphunzitsidwe ka kulemba mwaluso	Kaphunzitsidwe ndi kayesedwe ka kulemba mwaluso ndi kulemba zidziwitso	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • kufotokoza kalembedwe ka mawu ndi ziganizo mwaluso • kukambirana ndondomeko yophunzitsira kulemba mwaluso • kusonyeza kaphunzitsidwe ka phunziro la kulemba mwaluso • kuzindikira 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • kukambirana • kufotokoza • mafunso ndi mayankho • ntchito ya m'magulu • ntchito ya awiriawiri 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • zitsanzo za nkhanzi • mabuku ophunzitsira ndi ophunzirira • mabuku a bulelo • munthu othandizira kutanthauzira zoyankhula kapena zolemba

Mlingo wa kakhozedwe	Zizindikiro za kakhozedwe	Mutu	Zina mwa zomwe ophunzira achite	Zina mwa njira zophunzitsira zophunzirira ndi zoyesera	Zina mwa zipangizo zophunzitsira, zophunzirira ndi zoyesera
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> alemba zidziwitso zosiyanasiyana afotokoza njira zochongera lembetso 	Kaphunzitsidwe ndi kayesedwe ka kulemba lembetso	<p>zidziwitso zosiyansiyana</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> kulemba zidziwitso zosiyanasiyana kufotokoza ndondomeko yophunzitsira kulemba zidziwitso kusonyeza kaphunzitsidwe ka kulemba zidziwitso zosiyanasiyana kufotokoza kufunika kwa lembetso kufufuzaza ndondomeko 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> kuyesana kudziyesa kuonetsetsa zomwe ophunzira akuchita kugwiritsa ntchito kalozera wa mfundo 	mwazizindikiro <ul style="list-style-type: none"> nzeru za ophunzira mabuku oonjezera nyuzipepala

Mlingo wa kakhozedwe	Zizindikiro za kakhozedwe	Mutu	Zina mwa zomwe ophunzira achite	Zina mwa njira zophunzitsira zophunzirira ndi zoyesera	Zina mwa zipangizo zophunzitsira, zophunzirira ndi zoyesera
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • asonyeza kaphunzitsidwe ka kulemba lembetso • afotokoza njira zophunzitsira chimangirizo mu Sitandade 3 mpaka 8 • asonyeza kaphunzitsidwe ka 	Kaphunzitsidwe ka kulemba chimangirizo	<p>yophunzitsira kulemba lembetso</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • kufotokoza njira zochongera lembetso • kusonyeza kaphunzitsidwe ka kulemba lembetso • kukambirana kalembedwe ka chimangirizo • kukambirana njira zophunzitsira chimangirizo mu Sitandade 3 ndi 4 • kusonyeza kaphunzitsidwe ka 		

Mlingo wa kakhozedwe	Zizindikiro za kakhozedwe	Mutu	Zina mwa zomwe ophunzira achite	Zina mwa njira zophunzitsira zophunzirira ndi zoyesera	Zina mwa zipangizo zophunzitsira, zophunzirira ndi zoyesera
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> azindikira kuphunzits a kulemba kalata ophunzira aphunzitsa kulemba 	<p>kalembaedwe ka chimangirizo mu Sitandade 3 mpaka 8</p>	<p>Kaphunzitsidwe ka kulemba</p>	<p>kulemba chimangirizo m'Sitandade 3 ndi 4</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> kukambirana njira zophunzitsira chimangirizo mu Sitandade 5 mpaka 8 kusonyeza kaphunzitsidwe ka kulemba chimangirizo m'Sitandade 5 mpaka 8 kukambirana mitundu ya kalata 		

Mlingo wa kakhozedwe	Zizindikiro za kakhozedwe	Mutu	Zina mwa zomwe ophunzira achite	Zina mwa njira zophunzitsira zophunzirira ndi zoyesera	Zina mwa zipangizo zophunzitsira, zophunzirira ndi zoyesera
	<p>kalata</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • asonyeza kaphunzitsidwe ka kulemba nkhani, 	<p>kalata</p> <p>Kaphunztsidwe ka kulemba nkhani, nthano</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • kufotokoza kalembedwe ka kalata mu Sitandade 3 ndi 4 • kusonyeza kaphunztsidwe ka kulemba kalata mu Sitandade 3 ndi 4 • kufotokoza kalembedwe ka kalata mu Sitandade 5 mpaka 8 • kufotokoza kalembedwe ka nkhani, nthano ndi 		

Mlingo wa kakhozedwe	Zizindikiro za kakhozedwe	Mutu	Zina mwa zomwe ophunzira achite	Zina mwa njira zophunzitsira zophunzirira ndi zoyesera	Zina mwa zipangizo zophunzitsira, zophunzirira ndi zoyesera
	nthano ndi sewero	ndi sewero	<p>sewero</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • kulemba nkhani, nthano ndi sewero • kusonyeza kaphunzitsidwe ka nkhani, nthano ndi sewero 		

Luso: Kugwiritsa malamulo achiyankhulo

Cholina cha luso: Ophunzira asonyeza momwe angaphunzitsire ndi kuyesera molondola ophunzira akupulayimale kuti adziwe kugwiritsa ntchito malamulo achiyankhulo.

Mlingo wa kakhozedwe	Zizindikiro za kakhozedwe	Mutu	Zina mwa zomwe ophunzira achita	Zina mwa njira zopunzitsira , zophunzirira ndi zoyesera	Zina mwa zipangizo zophunzitsira, zophunzirira ndi zoyesera
Tidzadziwa kuti ophunzira akukhoza ngati azindikira: • kaphunzitsidwe ndi kayesedwe ka malamulo a chiyankhulo.	Ophunzira: • afotokoza zomwe zimalepheretsa ophunzira a kupulayimale kugwiritsa ntchito malamulo a chiyankhulo	Kaphunzitsidwe ka phunziro la malamulo a chiyankhulo	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • kufotokoza zomwe zimalepheretsa ophunzira kugwiritsa ntchito malamulo a chiyankhulo • kufufuza mitundu ya muonjezi, mperekezi ndi mlumikizi • kufotokoza 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ntchito ya awirawiri • ntchito ya m'magulu • kukambirana • kufotokoza • mafunso ndi mayankho 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • mabuku ophunzitsira ndi ophunzirira • matchati • mabuku a bulelo • zithunzi zotukuza • kalilore

Mlingo wa kakhzedwe	Zizindikiro za kakhzedwe	Mutu	Zina mwa zomwe ophunzira achita	Zina mwa njira zopunzitsira , zophunzirira ndi zoyesera	Zina mwa zipangizo zophunzitsira, zophunzirira ndi zoyesera
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> asonyeza kaphunzitsidwe ka mitundu ya mawu ya muonjezi, mperekezi,ndi mlumikizi 		<p>mitundu ya muonjezi, mperekezi ndi mlumikizi</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> kufotokoza njira ndi ndondomeko zophunzitsira phunziro la kugwiritsa ntchito malamulo a chiyankhulo. kusonyeza kaphunzitsidwe ka mitundu ya muonjezi, mperekezi ndi mlumikizi 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> kudziyesa kuyesana kusonyeza kuonetsetsa zomwe ophunzira akuchita kugwiritsa ntchito kalozera wa mfundo 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> nthenga

Luso: Kuganiza mozama

Cholinga cha luso: Ophunzira asonyeza kumvetsa momwe angaphunzitsire ndi kuyesera molondola ophunzira akupulayimale kuganiza mozama pa mfundu zokhudza maphunziro awo.

Mlingo wa kakhozedwe	Zizindikiro za kakhozedwe	Mutu	Zina mwa zomwe ophunzira achite	Zina mwa njira zophunzitsira, zophunzirira ndi zoyesera	Zina mwa zipangizo zophunzitsira, zophunzirira ndi zoyesera
Tidzadziwa kuti ophunzira akukhoza ngati adziwa: • kuphunzitsa ntchito zomwe zimakulitsa luso la kuganiza mozama.	Ophunzira: • asonyeza kaphunzitsid we ka phunziro la ndagi/zilapi	Kaphunzitsidwe ka ndagi/zilapi	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • kufufuza ndagi/zilapi zosiyanasiyana • kugawa ndagi m'magulu osiyanasiyana • kufotokoza mitundu yosiyanasiyana ya ndagi • kuunika ndondomeko 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • mafunso ndi mayankho • kukambirana • kuchita sewero • ntchito ya m'magulu • ntchito ya awiriawiri 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • zitsanzo za zilapi • zitsanzo za nthano • zitsanzo za nkhani • nzeru za ophunzira • zithunzi

Mlingo wa kakhzedwe	Zizindikiro za kakhzedwe	Mutu	Zina mwa zomwe ophunzira achite	Zina mwa njira zophunzitsira, zophunzirira ndi zoyesera	Zina mwa zipangizo zophunzitsira, zophunzirira ndi zoyesera
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • asonyeza kaphunzitsid we ka phunziro la mikuluwiko • aphunzitsa 	<p>Kaphunzitsidwe ka mikuluwiko</p> <p>Kaphunzitsidwe ka</p>	<p>Kaphunzitsidwe ka mikuluwiko</p>	<p>yophunzitsira ndagi/zilapi</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • kusonyeza kaphunzitsidwe ka phunziro la ndagi/zilapi • kupereka matanthauzo a mikuluwiko yosiyanasiyana • kuphunzitsa phunziro la mikuluwiko • Kuzukuta nthano zosiyanasiyana n'cholinga 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • kuonetsetsa zomwe ophunzira akuchita • kufotokoza • kufotokoza nkhani mwachidule • kupanga ganizo pogwiritsa ntchito umboni womwe uli m'nkhani ndi zomwe tikudziwa kale 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • kanema • nyuzipepala

Mlingo wa kakhzedwe	Zizindikiro za kakhzedwe	Mutu	Zina mwa zomwe ophunzira achite	Zina mwa njira zophunzitsira, zophunzirira ndi zoyesera	Zina mwa zipangizo zophunzitsira, zophunzirira ndi zoyesera
	phunziro la nthano	nthano	<p>chopeza: malo ochitikira nkhani ampangankhani -maonet sedwe a ampangankhani -mfundo zazikulu -phunziro</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kuzukuta nthano zosiyansiyana n'cholinga chopeza: malo -ochitikira nkhani -apangankhani -maonet sedwe a apangankhani -mfundo zazikulu -phunziro • Kusonyeza 		

Mlingo wa kakhzedwe	Zizindikiro za kakhzedwe	Mutu	Zina mwa zomwe ophunzira achite	Zina mwa njira zophunzitsira, zophunzirira ndi zoyesera	Zina mwa zipangizo zophunzitsira, zophunzirira ndi zoyesera
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • asonyeza kaphunzitsidwe ka phunziro la sewerosewero • asonyeza kaphunzitsidwe ka 	<p>Kaphunzitsidwe ka sewero</p> <p>Kaphunzitsidwe ka kuzukuta nyimbo ndi ndakatulo</p>	<p>kaphunzitsidwe ka phunziro la nthano</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kuzukuta masewero • Kukambirana zoyenera kutsatira pochita sewero • Kusonyeza kaphunzitsidwe ka phunziro la sewero • Kuzukuta nyimbo ndi ndakatulo • Kuphunzitsa kuzukuta nyimbo ndi ndakatulo 		

Mlingo wa kakhzedwe	Zizindikiro za kakhzedwe	Mutu	Zina mwa zomwe ophunzira achite	Zina mwa njira zophunzitsira, zophunzirira ndi zoyesera	Zina mwa zipangizo zophunzitsira, zophunzirira ndi zoyesera
	kuzukuta nyimbo ndi ndakatulo				

CHIGAWO CHACHIWIRI

Luso

Kumva ndi kuyankhula

Cholina cha luso

Ophunzira asonyeza kumvetsa momwe angaphunzitsire ndi kuyesera molondola ophunzira akupulayimale kuti amve mwatcheru, kuyankha pa zomwe amva ndi kupereka maganizo awo poyankhula mosakayika kwa ena m'zochitika zosiyansiyana.

Mlingo wa kakhozedwe	Zizindikiro zakakhozedwe	Mutu	Zina zomwe ophunzira achite	Njira zina zophunzitsira, zophunzirira ndi zoyesera	Zipangizo zina zophunzitsira, zophunzirira ndi zoyesera
Tidzadziwa kuti ophunzira akukhoza ngati:	<p>Ophuzira:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • kugwiritsa ntchito silabasi, mabuku ophunzitsira ndi ophunzirira • afotokoza momwe ankagwiritsira ntchito silabasi, mabuku ophunzitsira ndi ophunzirira 	<p>silabasi, mabuku ophunzitsira ndi ophunzirira</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • kukambirana momwe ankagwiritsira ntchito silabasi, mabuku ophunzitsira ndi ophunzirira • kukambirana 	<p>ntchito ya m'magulu ntchito ya awiriawiri kukambirana kufotokoza</p>	<p>silabasi mabuku ophunzitsira mabuku ophunzirira ophunzira anthu otanthauzira zoyankhula / zolemba</p>

Mlingo wa kakhozedwe	Zizindikiro zakakhozedwe	Mutu	Zina zomwe ophunzira achite	Njira zina zophunzitsira, zophunzirira ndi zoyesera	Zipangizo zina zophunzitsira, zophunzirira ndi zoyesera
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> adziwa kuphunzitsa maluso a kumva ndi kuyankhula 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> asonyeza kaphunzitsidwe ka maluso a kumva ndi kuyankhula 	Kaphunzitsidwe ka kumva ndi kuyankhula	<p>mavuto omwe adakumana nawo pogwiritsa ntchito silabasi, mabuku ophunzitsira ndi ophunzirira m'sukulu zomwe ankaphunzitsa</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • kufufuza njira zothetsera mavutowo • kukambirana zomwe adakumana nazo pophunzitsa maliwu • kufufuza njira 	<p>mafunso ndi mayankho kusonyeza kuyesana kudziyesa kuonetsetsa</p> <p>zomwe ophunzira akuchita</p> <p>kudzifunsa mafunso</p> <p>kufotokoza nkhani mwachiduke</p>	<p>mwazizindikiro mabuku a bulelo mabuku owonjezera</p>

Mlingo wa kakhozedwe	Zizindikiro zakakhozedwe	Mutu	Zina zomwe ophunzira achite	Njira zina zophunzitsira, zophunzirira ndi zoyesera	Zipangizo zina zophunzitsira, zophunzirira ndi zoyesera
• adziwa kuphunzitsa mtsutso	• asonyeza kaphunzitsidwe phunziro la mtsutso/nolo	Kaphunzitsidwe ka mtsutso/nolo	zothetsera mavuto omwe adakumana nawo pophunzitsa maliwu <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • kusonyeza kaphunzitsidwe ka maliwu • kukambirana zolina zophunzitsira mtsutso/nolo • kukambirana ndondomeko yochitira mtsutso/nolo • Kusonyeza kaphunzitsidwe ka mtsutso/nolo 	kukambirana Kufotokoza Ntchito ya awiriawiri Ntchito ya m'magulu Kusonyeza Mafunso ndi mayankho	

Luso:

Kuwerenga

Cholina cha luso:

Ophunzira asonyeza kumvetsa momwe angaphunzitsire ndi kuyesera molondola ophunzira akupulayimale kuti awerenge nkhani zosiyanasiyana mosadodoma ndi mochititsa chidwi kuti amvetse ndi kuyankha mafunso pa zomwe awerenga.

Mlingo wa kakhozedwe	Zizindikiro za kakhozedwe	Mutu	Zina zomwe ophunzira achite	Njira zina zophunzitsira, zophunzirira ndi zoyesera	Zipangizo zina zophunzitsira, zophunzirira ndi zoyesera
Tiizadziwa kuti ophunzira akukhoza ngati: <ul style="list-style-type: none">adziwa momwe angaphunzitsire ophunzira kuwerenga	Ophunzira: <ul style="list-style-type: none">afotokoza ubwino ndi kuipa kwa mitundu ya kuwerengaafotokoza zomwe adakumana nazo pophunzitsa kuwerenga pogwiritsa	Kaphunzitsidwe ka kuwerenga	<ul style="list-style-type: none">kufotokoza ubwino ndi kuipa kwa mitundu ya kuwerengakukambirana zomwe adakumana nazo pophunzitsa kuwerenga pogwiritsa	<ul style="list-style-type: none">ntchito ya m'magulukuonetsetsa zomwe ophunzira akuchitantchito ya awiriawirikusonyezakukambiranakufotokoza	<ul style="list-style-type: none">mabuku ophunzitsiramabuku ophunziriramabuku owonjezeraanthu otanthonauzira zoyankhula/ zolemba mwazizindikiromakadi

Mlingo wa kakhozedwe	Zizindikiro za kakhozedwe	Mutu	Zina zomwe ophunzira achite	Njira zina zophunzitsira, zophunzirira ndi zoyesera	Zipangizo zina zophunzitsira, zophunzirira ndi zoyesera
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> adziwa momwe angaphunzitsire ophunzira kukonzekera kuwerenga 	<p>ntchito nsanamira zisanu za kuwerenga</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> asonyeza kaphunzitsidwe ka phunziro la kukonzekera kuwerenga 	<p>Kaphunzitsidwe ka kunzokekera kuwerenga</p>	<p>ntchito nsanamira zisanu za kuwerenga</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> kukambirana zomwe adakumana nazo pophunzitsa phunziro la kukonzekera kuwerenga kusonyeza kaphunzitsidwe ka kukonzekera kuwerenga kusonyeza malire a mawu 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> kuyesana kudziyesa kukambirana kufotokoza ntchito ya awiriawiri ntchito ya m'magulu kusonyeza mafunso ndi mayankho 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> mabuku ophunzitsira mabuku ophunzirira mabuku owonjezera anthu otanthauzira zoynkhula/ zolemba mwazizindikiro makadi

Mlingo wa kakhozedwe	Zizindikiro za kakhozedwe	Mutu	Zina zomwe ophunzira achite	Njira zina zophunzitsira, zophunzirira ndi zoyesera	Zipangizo zina zophunzitsira, zophunzirira ndi zoyesera
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> adziwa kugwiritsa ntchito zipangizo zophunzitsira, zophunzirira ndi zoyesera 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> afotokoza momwe adagwiritsira ntchito zipangizo zophunzitsira, zophunzirira ndi zoyesera kuwerenga mu Sitandade 1 mpaka 4 	Zipangazo zophunzitsira, zophunzirira ndi zoyesera kuwerenga	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> kukambirana momwe adagwiritsira ntchito zipangizo pophunzitsa kuwerenga kusonyeza kagwiritsidwe ntchito ka zipangizo pophunzitsakuw erenga 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> kukambirana kufotokoza ntchito ya awiriawiri ntchito ya m'magulu kusonyeza mafunso ndi mayankho 	

Luso:

Kulemba

Cholinga cha luso:

Ophunzira asonyeza kumvetsa momwe angaphunzitsire ndi kuyesera molondola ophunzira akupulayimale kuti adziwe kulemba nkhani zochitika ndi zopeka m'njira zosiyanasiyana.

Mlingo wa kakhozedwe	Zizindikiro za kakhozedwe	Mutu	Zina zomwe ophunzira achite	Njira zina zophunzitsira, zophunzirira ndi zoyesera	Zipangizo zina zophunzitsira, zophunzirira ndi zoyesera
Tidzadziwa kuti ophunzira akukhoza ngati: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> adziwa kulemba dongosolo la ntchito adziwa kugwiritsa ntchito chikonzekero cha phunziro adziwa 	Ophunzira: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> alemba dongosolo la ntchito alemba chikonzekero cha phunziro 	Kulemba dongosolo la ntchito Chikonzekero cha phunziro	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> kukambirana zomwe adakumana nazo polemba dongosolo la ntchito kulemba dongosolo la ntchito kukambirana zomwe adakumana nazo pogwiritsa ntchito chikonzekero cha phunziro cholemberatu kulemba chikonzekero cha phunziro 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> kukambirana kufotokoza ntchito ya m'magulu ntchito ya awiriawiri kusonyeza mafunso ndi mayankho kuyesana kudziyesa 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> chitsanzo cha chogawiratu cha ntchito chitsanzo cha chikonzekero cha phunziro

Mlingo wa kakhozedwe	Zizindikiro za kakhozedwe	Mutu	Zina zomwe ophunzira achite	Njira zina zophunzitsira, zophunzirira ndi zoyesera	Zipangizo zina zophunzitsira, zophunzirira ndi zoyesera
<p>kalembed we ka zotsatira za ntchito yomwe ndaphunzi tsa</p> <p>• azindikira</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> alemba zotsatira za ntchito yomwe ndaphunzit sa 	Zotsatira za ntchito yomwe ndaphunzitsa	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> kuunika kalembedwe ka zomwe ophunzira akuchita. kuunika kalembedwe ka ndamanga kukambirana zomwe adaphunzira kwa aphunzitsi ena pa kalembedwe ka zotsatira za ntchito yomwe ndaphunzitsa kulemba zotsatira za ntchito yomwe ndaphunzitsa Kukambirana 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> kukambirana kufotokoza ntchito ya m'magulu ntchito ya awiriawiri kusonyeza mafunso ndi mayankho kuyesana kudziyesa 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> chitsanzo cha zotsatira za ntchito yomwe ndaphunzitsa

Mlingo wa kakhozedwe	Zizindikiro za kakhozedwe	Mutu	Zina zomwe ophunzira achite	Njira zina zophunzitsira, zophunzirira ndi zoyesera	Zipangizo zina zophunzitsira, zophunzirira ndi zoyesera
kaphunzit sidwe ka kutola, kufupikits a ndi kutambasu la nkhani	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • afotokoza mfundu zoyenera kutsatira potola, pofupikitsa ndi kutambasula a nkhani • asonyeza 	Kaphunzitsidwe ka kutola, kufupikitsa ndi kutambasula nkhani	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • tanthauzo la kutola nkhani • Kukambirana tanthauzo la kufupikitsa nkhani • Kukambirana tanthauzo la kutambasula nkhani • Kukambirana mfundu zomwe angatsate potola, pofupikitsa ndi kutambasula nkhani • Kukambirana ndondomeko yophunzitsira kutola, kufupikitsa ndi kutambasula nkhani • kusonyeza kaphunzitsidwe ka 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • kukambirana • kufotokoza • ntchito ya m'magulu • ntchito ya awiriawiri • kusonyeza • mafunso ndi • mayankho • kuyesana 	

Mlingo wa kakhozedwe	Zizindikiro za kakhozedwe	Mutu	Zina zomwe ophunzira achite	Njira zina zophunzitsira, zophunzirira ndi zoyesera	Zipangizo zina zophunzitsira, zophunzirira ndi zoyesera
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> adziwa kulemba tinkhani tophunzits ira kuwereng a azindikira 	<p>kaphunzitsi dwe ka phunziro la kutola, kufupikitsa ndi kutambasula nkhani</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> alemba tinkhani alemba 	<p>Kuphunzitsa kulemba tinkhani</p>	<p>phunziro la kutola, kufupikitsa ndi kutambasula nkhani</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> kukambirana ubwino olemba tinkhani tophunzitsira kuwerenga m'sitandade 1 mpaka 4 kulemba tinkhani tophunzitsira kuwerenga m'sitandade 1 mpaka 4 kuwerenga ndakatulo zosiyanasiyana 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> kukambirana kufotokoza ntchito ya m'magulu ntchito ya awiriawiri kusonyeza mafunso ndi mayankho 	

Mlingo wa kakhozedwe	Zizindikiro za kakhozedwe	Mutu	Zina zomwe ophunzira achite	Njira zina zophunzitsira, zophunzirira ndi zoyesera	Zipangizo zina zophunzitsira, zophunzirira ndi zoyesera
<p>kaphunzitsidwe ka kulemba ndakatulo ndi nyimbo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • adziwa kuphunzit 	<p>ndakatulo ndi nyimbo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • asonyeza kaphunzitsidwe ka kulemba ndakatulo ndi nyimbo • afotokoza zomwe 	<p>Kaphunzitsidwe ka kulemba ndakatulo ndi nyimbo</p> <p>Kaphunzitsidwe ka kukonzekera</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • kukambirana kalembedwe ka ndakatulo ndi nyimbo • kulemba ndakatulo ndi nyimbo • kukambirana njira zophunzitsira kalembedwe ka ndakatulo ndi nyimbo • kusonyeza kaphunzitsidwe ka kulemba ndakatulo ndi nyimbo • kufotokoza zomwe adakomana nazo pophunzitsa 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • kuyesana • kudziyesa • kukambirana • kufotokoza • ntchito ya m'magulu • ntchito ya awiriawiri • kusonyeza • mafunso ndi mayankho • kuyesana • kudziyesa • kukambirana • kufotokoza 	

Mlingo wa kakhozedwe	Zizindikiro za kakhozedwe	Mutu	Zina zomwe ophunzira achite	Njira zina zophunzitsira, zophunzirira ndi zoyesera	Zipangizo zina zophunzitsira, zophunzirira ndi zoyesera
sa kukonzeke ra kulemba	adakomana nazo pophunzits a kukonzeke a kulemba • asonyeza kaphunzitsi dwe ka kukonzeke a kulemba m'sitandade 1 mpaka 4	kulemba	<p>kukonzekera kulemba</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • kukambirana njira yothetsera mavuto omwe adakumana nawo pophunzitsa kukonzekera kulemba • kuunikanso kalembedwe ka ndondomeko yophunzitsira kukonzekera kulemba • kusonyeza kaphunzitsidwe ka kukonzekera kulemba 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ntchito ya m'magulu • ntchito ya awiriawiri • kusonyeza • mafunso ndi • mayankho • kuyesana • kudziyesa • kukambirana • kufotokoza • ntchito ya m'magulu • ntchito ya awiriawiri 	

Luso: **Kugwiritsa ntchito malamulo achiyankhulo**
Cholinga cha luso : **Ophunzira asonyeza momwe angaphunzitsire ndi kuyesera molondola ophunzira akupulayimale kugwiritsa ntchito malamulo achiyankhulo**

Mlingo wakakhzedwe	Zizindikiro zakakhzedwe	Mutu	Ziina zomwe ophunzira achite	Njira zina zophunzitsira, zophunzirira ndi zoyesera	Zipangizo zina zophunzitsira, zophunzirira ndi zoyesera
Tidzadziwa kuti ophunzira akukhoza ngati: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • adziwa kuphunzitsa malamulo a chiyankhulo 	Ophunzira: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • afotokoza njira zomwe adagwiritsa ntchito pophunzitsa malamulo a chiyankhulo 	Kugwiritsa ntchito malamulo achiyankhulo	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • kufotokoza njira zomwe adagwiritsa ntchito pophunzitsa malamulo a chiyankhulo: -yotsogolera -yosatsogolera • kufotokoza ubwino ndi kuipa kwa njira iliyonse yophunzitsira 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • kukambirana • kufotokoza • ntchito ya awiriawiri • ntchito ya m'magulu • kusonyeza • mafunso ndi mayankho 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • nzeru za ophunzira • nthenga • kalilole • mabuku a bulero • zithunzi zotukuza

Mlingo wakakhozedwe	Zizindikiro zakakhozedwe	Mutu	Ziina zomwe ophunzira achite	Njira zina zophunzitsira, zophunzirira ndi zoyesera	Zipangizo zina zophunzitsira, zophunzirira ndi zoyesera
			<p>malamulo a chiyankhulo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • kukambirana za mavuto omwe adakumana nawo pophunzitsa malamulo a chiyankhulo pogwiritsa ntchito njira -yotsogolera -yosatsogolera • kufotokoza njira zomwe angatsate pothetsa mavuto omwe adakumana nawo 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • kukambirana • kufotokoza • ntchito ya awiriawiri • ntchito ya m'magulu • kusonyeza • mafunso ndi mayankho 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • mabuku oonjezera

Mlingo wakakhozedwe	Zizindikiro zakakhozedwe	Mutu	Ziina zomwe ophunzira achite	Njira zina zophunzitsira, zophunzirira ndi zoyesera	Zipangizo zina zophunzitsira, zophunzirira ndi zoyesera
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> adziwa kuphunzitsa zizindikiro za m'kalembew e 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> asonyeza kaphunzitsid we ka malamulo a chiyankhulo asonyeza kaphunzitsidw e ka zizindikiro 	Zizindikiro za m'kalembedwe	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> kusonyeza kaphunzitsidwe ka malamulo a chiyankhulo pogwiritsa ntchito njira <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - yotsogolera - yosatsogolera kusonyeza kaphunzitsidwe ka -mvekero -mfuwu 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> kukambirana kufotokoza ntchito ya awiriawiri ntchito ya m'magulu kusonyeza mafunso ndi mayankho 	

Mlingo wakakhozedwe	Zizindikiro zakakhozedwe	Mutu	Ziina zomwe ophunzira achite	Njira zina zophunzitsira, zophunzirira ndi zoyesera	Zipangizo zina zophunzitsira, zophunzirira ndi zoyesera
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> azindikira kaphunzitsidwe ka kapangidwe ka mawu m'Chicewa 	<p>za m'kalembedwe</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> asonyeza kaphunzitsidwe ka kapangidwe ka mawu m'Chicewa 	<p>Kapangidwe ka mawu m'Chicewa</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Kufotokoza kufunika kwa zizindikiro za m'kalembedwe. Kusonyeza kaphunzitsidwe ka zizindikiro za m'kalembedwe zosiyanasiyana. Kukambirana njira zopangira mawu m'Chicewa Kufotokoza kaphunzitsidwe ka kapangidwe ka mawu m'Chicewa Kusonyeza kaphunzitsidwe ka phunzitsa 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Kukambirana Kufotokoza Ntchito ya awiriawiri Ntchito ya m'magulu Kusonyeza Mafunso ndi mayankho 	

Mlingo wakakhozedwe	Zizindikiro zakakhozedwe	Mutu	Ziina zomwe ophunzira achite	Njira zina zophunzitsira, zophunzirira ndi zoyesera	Zipangizo zina zophunzitsira, zophunzirira ndi zoyesera
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • afotokoza mitundu ya agwirizanitsi • afotokoza kagwiritsidwe ntchito ka R ndi L m'chichewa 		<p>kapangidwe ka mawu m'chichewa</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kusonyeza kaphunzitsidwe ka mitundu ya agwirizanitsi • Kukambirana kagwiritsidwe ntchito ka R ndi L m'Chichewa 		

Luso:

Kuganiza mozama

Cholinga cha luso:

Ophunzira asonyeza kumvetsa momwe angaphunzitsire ndi kuyesera molondola ophunzira akupulayimale kuganiza mozama pa mfundu zokhudza maphunziro awo.

Mlingo wakakhzedwe	Zizindikiro zakakhzedwe	Mutu	Zina zomwe ophunzira achite	Njira zina zophunzitsira, zophunzirira ndi zoyesera	Zipangizo zina zophunzitsira, zophunzirira ndi zoyesera
Tidzadziwa kuti ophunzira akukhoza ngati: • adziwa kaphunzitsid we ndi kayesedwe ka ntchito zomwe zimakulitsa luso la kuganiza mozama.	Ophunzira: • aunikanso mitu ya ntchito yomwe adaphunzitsa pothandiza ophunzira kukhala ndi luso la kuganiza mozama	Kaphunzitsidwe ka kuganiza mozama m'nsinjiro za chiyankhulo	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • kukambirana mitu yomwe anagwiritsa ntchito pophunzitsa ophunzira luso la kuganiza mozama • Kusonyeza kaphunzitsidwe ka nsinjiro za chiyankhulo - miyambi 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kukambirana • Kufotokoza • Mafunso ndi mayankho • Ntchito ya m'magulu • Ntchito ya 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ munthu wotanthauzira zoyankhula ndi zolemba mwazizindikiro ○ zitsanzo za nsinjiro zachiyankhulo, miyambi,mikuluwik o ndi zifanifani ○ munthu wothandizira zoyankhula

			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - zining'a - zifanifani/ - ntchedzero 	<p>awiriawiri</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kusonyeza • Kuyesana • kudziyesa 	<p>/zolemba mwa zizindikiro za m'bulero</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ mabuku ophunzitsira ndi ophunzirira
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CHIGAWO CHACHITATU

CHAKA CHACHIWIRI

Luso:

Kumva ndi kuyankhula

Cholinga cha luso:

Ophunzira asonyeza kumvetsa momwe angaphunzitsire ndi kuyesera molondola ophunzira akupulayimale kuti amve mwatcheru, kuyankha pa zomwe amva ndi kupereka maganizo awo poyankhula mosakayika kwa ena m'zochita zosianasiyana.

Mlingo wakakhzedwe	Zizindikiro zakakhzedwe	Mutu	Zina zomwe ophunzira achite	Njira zina zophunzitsira, zophunzirira ndi zoyesera	Zipangizo zophunzitsira, zophunzirira ndi zoyesera
Tidzadziwa kuti ophunzira akukhoza ngati: • adziwa kaphunzit sidwe ndi kayesedwe ka ntchito zomwe zimathandiza ophunzira kukhala	Ophunzira: • afotokoza ndondome ko yophunzit sira ndi kuyesera ndakatulo ndi nyimbo	Kaphunzitsidwe ndi kayesedwe ka ndakatulo ndi nyimbo	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • kukambirana ndondomeko yomwe adatsatira pophunzitsa ndakatulo ndi nyimbo • kupeka ndakatulo ndi nyimbo • kulakatula ndakatulo/ kuimba nyimbo 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • kukambirana • kusonyeza • mafunso ndi mayankho • ntchito ya awiriawiri 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • zitsanzo za ndakatulo ndi ndi nyimbo • mabuku a bulelo • anthu otanthauzira zoyankhula ndi zolemba mwazizindikiro

Mlingo wakakhzedwe	Zizindikiro zakakhzedwe	Mutu	Zina zomwe ophunzira achite	Njira zina zophunzitsira, zophunzirira ndi zoyesera	Zipangizo zophunzitsira, zophunzirira ndi zoyesera
ndi luso la kumva ndi kuyankhula	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> afotokoza malamulo a mtsutso asonyeza momwe adaphunzi tsira malonje osiyanasiy 	<p>Kaphunz itsidwe ka mtsutso</p> <p>Kaphunz itsidwe ka malonje</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> kufotokoza malamulo omwe ankatsatira pophunzitsa mtsutso kuunika ndondomeko ya mtsutso kukambiranana momwe adaphunzitsira malonje kusonyeza momwe 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> kufotokoza kudziyesa ntchito ya m'magulu kuwonetsensa zomwe ophunzira akuchita kuyesana 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> munthu othandizira zoyankhula/ zolemba mwazizindikiro za m'bulelo

Mlingo wakakhzedwe	Zizindikiro zakakhzedwe	Mutu	Zina zomwe ophunzira achite	Njira zina zophunzitsira, zophunzirira ndi zoyesera	Zipangizo zophunzitsira, zophunzirira ndi zoyesera
	ana		adaphunzitsira malonje osiyanasiyana monga: - apauzimba - apamatenda - apamsonkkhano - akunyumba	kukambirana kufotokoza ntchito ya awiriawiri ntchito ya m'magulu	

Luso: Kuwerenga

Cholinga cha luso: Ophunzira asonyeza kumvetsa momwe angaphunzitsire ndi kuyesera molondola ophunzira akupulayimale kuti awerenge nkhani zosiyanasiyana mosadodoma ndi mochititsa chidwi kuti amvetse ndi kuyankha mafunso pa zomwe awerenga.

Mlingo wa kakhozedwe	Zizindikiro za kakhozedwe	Mutu	Zina mwa zomwe ophunzira achite	Njira zina zophunzitsira, zophunzirira ndi zoyesera	Zipangizo zina zophunzitsira, zophunzirira ndi zoyesera
Tidzadziwa kuti ophunzira akukhoza ngati: • adziwa njira zoyenera kutsatira pophunzitsa kuwerenga	Ophunzira: • asonyeza njira zomwe adagwiritsa ntchito pophunzitsa kuwerenga • ayesera kuphunzitsa ndi kuyesa ophunzira anzawo luso la kuwerenga	Kaphunzitsidwe ka kuwerenga	• kufotokoza njira zomwe zidathandiza ophunzira kuti adziwe kuwerenga • kukambirana njira zomwe adagwiritsa ntchito pophunzitsa kuwerenga • kusonyeza njira	• kukambirana • kufotokoza • mafunso ndi mayankho • ntchito ya m'magulu • ntchito ya	• mabuku • nzeru za ophunzira • zithunzi zotukuza • kalilole

Mlingo wa kakhozedwe	Zizindikiro za kakhozedwe	Mutu	Zina mwa zomwe ophunzira achite	Njira zina zophunzitsira, zophunzirira ndi zoyesera	Zipangizo zina zophunzitsira, zophunzirira ndi zoyesera
			<p>zomwe adagwiritsa ntchito pothetsera mavuto omwe adakumana nawo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • kukambirana momwe aphunzitsi anzawo adagwiritsira ntchito njira zophunzitsira kuwerenga • kusonyeza momwe adayesera ophunzira pa 	<p>awiriawiri</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • kuyesana • kusonyeza • kuyesera • kukambirana • kufotokoza • ntchito ya awiriawiri • ntchito ya 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • nthenga • mabuku a bulero • kaundula osonyeza kakhozedwe ka ophunzira.

Mlingo wa kakhozedwe	Zizindikiro za kakhozedwe	Mutu	Zina mwa zomwe ophunzira achite	Njira zina zophunzitsira, zophunzirira ndi zoyesera	Zipangizo zina zophunzitsira, zophunzirira ndi zoyesera
			luso la kuwerenga	<p>m'magulu</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • kusonyeza • mafunso ndi mayankho 	

Luso:

Kulemba

Cholinga cha luso:

Ophunzira asonyeze kumvetsa momwe angaphunzitsire ndi kuyesera molondola ophunzira a kupulayimale kuti adziwe kulemba nkhani zochitika ndi zopeka m'njira zosiyansiyana.

Mlingo wa kakhozedwe	Zizindikiro za kakhozedwe	Mutu	Zina zomwe ophunzira achite	Njira zina zophunzitsira, zophunzirira ndi zoyesera	Zipangizo zina zophunzitsira, zophunzirira ndi zoyesera
Tidzadziwa kuti ophunzira akukhoza ngati: adziwa kuphunzitsa kulemba chimangirizo, kalata ndi lembetso	Ophunzira <ul style="list-style-type: none">• afotokoza momwe ankaphunzitsirakulemba:<ul style="list-style-type: none">-chimangirizo-kalata-lembetso	Kaphunzitsidwe ka kulemba m'sitandade 3 mpaka 8	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• kufotokoza momwe ankaphunzitsira kulemba chimangirizo, kalata lembetso ndi zidziwitso.• kusonyeza kaphunzitsidwe ka kulemba:<ul style="list-style-type: none">- chimangirizo- kalata- lembetso	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• mafunso ndi mayankho• kukambirana• kufotokoza• ntchito ya m'magulu	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• mabuku• nzeru za ophunzira• zithunzi zotukuza• kalilole

Luso: **Kugwiritsa ntchito malamulo achiyankhulo**
Cholinga cha luso: **Ophunzira asonyeza momwe angaphunzitsire ndi kuyesera molondola ophunzira akupulayimale kuti adziwe kugwiritsa ntchito malamulo achiyankhulo.**

Mlingo wa kakhozedwe	Zizindikiro za kakhozedwe	Mutu	Zina zomwe ophunzira achite	Njira zina zophunzitsira, zophunzirira ndi zoyesera	Zipangizo zina zophunzitsira, zophunzirira ndi zoyesera
ophunzira akukhoza ngati: • adziwa kuphunzitsa malamulo a chiyankhulo	Ophunzira: • asonyeza kaphunzitsidwe ka malamulo a chiyankhulo • afotokoza	Kaphunzitsidwe ka kugwiritsa ntchito malamulo achiyankhulo	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • kuunikanso njira zomwe adagwiritsa ntchito pophunzitsa malamulo a chiyankhulo • kuphunzitsa ndi kuyesa pa kaphunzitsidwe ka malamulo a chiyankhulo 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • mafunso ndi mayankho • kukambirana • kufotokoza • ntchito ya m'magulu • ntchito ya awiriawiri • kuyesana • kusonyeza • kuyesera • kukambirana • kufotokoza • ntchito ya awiriawiri 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • mabuku • nzeru za ophunzira • zithunzi zotukuza • kalilore • nthenga • mabuku a bolero • kaundula wosonyeza kakhozedwe ka ophunzira • ziganizo za chitsanzo

Mlingo wa kakhozedwe	Zizindikiro za kakhozedwe	Mutu	Zina zomwe ophunzira achite	Njira zina zophunzitsira, zophunzirira ndi zoyesera	Zipangizo zina zophunzitsira, zophunzirira ndi zoyesera
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> adziwa mitundu ya ziganizo 	<p>mitundu ya akapandamneni</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> asonyeza kaphunzitsidwe ka mitundu ya ziganizo: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - chopanda 	<p>Mitundu ya akapandamneni</p> <p>Kaphunzitsidwe ka mitundu ya ziganizo</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • kukambirana mitundu ya a kapandamneni monga: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - wa dzina, wa mphotokozi ndi wa muonjezi • kusonyeza kaphunzitsidwe ka mitundu ya a kapandamneni • kukambirana mitundu ya ziganizo monga: 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ntchito ya m'magulu • kusonyeza • mafunso ndi mayankho • ntchito ya awiriawiri • ntchito ya m'magulu • kusonyeza • kafunso ndi mayankho 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • mabuku • nzeru za ophunzira • zithunzi • zotukuza • mabuku • nzeru za ophunzira • zithunzi • zotukuza • nthambi za chiganizo za chitsanzo

Mlingo wa kakhozedwe	Zizindikiro za kakhozedwe	Mutu	Zina zomwe ophunzira achite	Njira zina zophunzitsira, zophunzirira ndi zoyesera	Zipangizo zina zophunzitsira, zophunzirira ndi zoyesera
adziwa	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - nthambi - chanthambi • azindikira mitundu ya nthambi za 	Kaphunzitsidwe ka nthambi za	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - chopanda nthambi - cha nthambi - cha ziganizo zingapo - cha ziganizo za nthambi • kukambirana kaphunzitsidwe ka mitundu ya ziganizo • kusonyeza kaphunzitsidwe ka mitundu ya ziganizo • Kukambirana nthambi za 		

Mlingo wa kakhozedwe	Zizindikiro za kakhozedwe	Mutu	Zina zomwe ophunzira achite	Njira zina zophunzitsira, zophunzirira ndi zoyesera	Zipangizo zina zophunzitsira, zophunzirira ndi zoyesera
kuphunzitsa nthambi za chiganizo	<p>chiganizo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • asonyeza kaphunzitsidwe ka nthambi za chiganizo 	<p>chiganizo</p>	<p>chiganizo monga:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - yoima payokha - yosaima payokha - ya dzina - ya mphotokozi - ya muonjezi <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kufotokoza kaphunzitsidwe ka nthambi za chiganizo <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kusonyeza kaphunzitsidwe ka nthambi za 		

Mlingo wa kakhozedwe	Zizindikiro za kakhozedwe	Mutu	Zina zomwe ophunzira achite	Njira zina zophunzitsira, zophunzirira ndi zoyesera	Zipangizo zina zophunzitsira, zophunzirira ndi zoyesera
			chiganizo		

Luso:

Kuganiza mozama

Cholinga cha luso:

Ophunzira asonyeza kumvetsa momwe angaphunzitsire ndi kuyesera molondola ophunzira akupulayimale kuganiza mozama pa mfundo zokhudza maphunziro awo.

Mlingo wa kakhozedwe	Zizindikiro za kakhozedwe	Mutu	Zina zomwe ophunzira achite	Njira zina zophunzitsira, zophunzirira ndi zoyesera	Zipangizo zina zophunzitsira, zophunzirira ndi zoyesera
Tidzadziwa kuti ophunzira akukhoza ngati: • adziwa kuphunzit sa ndi kuyesa kuganiza mozama	Ophunzira: • asonyeza kaphunzitsi dwe ka kuzukuta: -ndakatulo/ nyimbo -zilapi/ ndagi -nthano/ nkhani -macheza -sewero	Kaphunzitsidwe ndi kayesedwe ka kuzukuta ndakatulo/ nyimbo, zilapi/ndagi, nthano/nkhani, macheza ndi sewero	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kukambirana momwe ankaphunzitsira ndi kuyesera ndakatulo ndi nyimbo • Kusonyeza njira zomwe ankagwiritsa ntchito pophunzitsa ndi 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mafunso ndi mayankho • Kukambiran a • Kufotokoza 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • mabuku • nzeru za ophunzira • ndakatulo/nyimbo , ndagi, nkhani, macheza ndi sewero za

Mlingo wa kakhozedwe	Zizindikiro za kakhozedwe	Mutu	Zina zomwe ophunzira achite	Njira zina zophunzitsira, zophunzirira ndi zoyesera	Zipangizo zina zophunzitsira, zophunzirira ndi zoyesera
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> asonyeza kaphunzitsi dwe ka nsinjiro za chiyankhulo 	<p>Kaphunzitsidwe ndi kayesedwe ka nsinjiro za chiyankhulo</p>	<p>kuyesa kuzukta ndakatulo/ nyimbo, macheza komanso sewero</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Kukambirana mikuluwiko yofanana m'matanthauzo Kusintha ntchedzero/zifani fani kukhala zining'a Kusintha zining'a kukhala ntchedzero /zifanifani Kupeza zining'a zotsutsana 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ntchito ya m'magulu Ntchito ya awiriawiri Kuyesana Kusonyeza kuyesera Kukambiran a Kufotokoza 	<p>chitsanzo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> kalilore nthenga mabuku a bolero kaundula wosonyeza kakhozedwe ka ophunzira.

Mlingo wa kakhzedwe	Zizindikiro za kakhzedwe	Mutu	Zina zomwe ophunzira achite	Njira zina zophunzitsira, zophunzirira ndi zoyesera	Zipangizo zina zophunzitsira, zophunzirira ndi zoyesera
			<p>m'manthauzo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kupereka matanthauzo a mpeputso • Kupereka matanthauzo osiyana a nseketsos • Kukambirana mtancho wa mawu • Kusonyeza kaphunzitsidwe ka mtancho wa mawu 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ntchito ya awiriawiri • Ntchito ya m'magulu • Kusonyeza • Mafunso ndi mayankho 	